THE RACIAL AND ETHNIC COMPOSITION OF LOCAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES IN LARGE METRO AREAS, 1960-2010

by

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Abstract

This study uses census microdata from 1960 to 2010 to look at how the racial and ethnic composition of local government employees has reflected the diversity of the general population in the 100 largest metro areas over the last half century. Historically, one route to upward social mobility has been employment in local government. This study uses microdata that predates key immigration and civil rights legislation of the 1960s through to the present to examine changes in the racial and ethnic composition of local government employees and in the general population. For this study, local government employees have been divided into high- and low-wage occupations. These data indicate that local workforces have grown more diverse over time, though representation across different racial and ethnic groups and geographic areas is uneven. African-Americans were underrepresented in high-wage local government employment and overrepresented in low-wage jobs in the early years of this study, particularly in the South, but have since become proportionally represented in high-wage jobs on a national level. In contrast, the most recent data indicate that Hispanic and other races are underrepresented in this employment group, particularly in the West. Though the numbers of Hispanic and Asian highwage local government employees are increasing, it appears that it will take several years for those groups to achieve proportional representation throughout the United States.

Keyword: local government employment, race, ethnicity

Introduction

The Immigration and Nationality Act of 1965 abolished the quota system for immigration to the United States based on national origins that had been in place for several decades. Since lifting these restrictions, the population of the United States has become increasingly diverse, particularly with the growth of populations of Asian and Hispanic origin. Historically, one route to upward social mobility has been employment in local government. As the general population has changed, the demographic composition of the local government workforce has changed, as well. Also, the Civil Rights Act of 1964 banned discrimination in employment on the basis race, color, religion, sex and national origin. This study uses census microdata from 1960 to 2010 to look at how the racial and ethnic composition of local government employees has reflected the diversity of the general population in the 100 largest metro areas over the last half century. The earliest dataset used in this study predates the immigration and civil rights legislation of the 1960s. This study then measures the diversity of the workforce and the general population at decennial intervals, including 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990 and 2000, and also uses more recent microdata from the American Community Survey (ACS) covering the period from 2006 to 2010, which averages to 2008. The population is divided into four groups: non-Hispanic whites, non-Hispanic blacks, Hispanics, and other races. The first figure on page 6 shows the growth of these groups in percentage terms nationally from 1960 to 2010 and the first figure on page 7 narrows the focus to the 100 largest metro areas during the same period.

Methodology

For this study, local government employees have been divided into high- and low-wage occupations using an earnings score based on the median earned income for each occupational title in 1990. Using the variable ERSCOR90 from the Intergrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS), which is described in detail on the IPUMS website at http://usa.ipums.org/usa-action/variables/ERSCOR90#description_section, the median earned income of each occupational title is expressed as a percentile rank. In this study, high-wage occupations are those ranked 50 and above, and low-wage occupations are those ranked below 50.

Racial/Ethnic Categories – The resident population and the composition of the local government workforce uses the following categories:

- Hispanic Hispanic ethnicity (see note below for how this was determined in each year) of any race. In this study Hispanic ethnicity was determined first and treated as a mutually exclusive category with the race groups.
- White Non-Hispanic White in 1960, 1970, 1980 and 1990, and white alone in 2000 census and in the 2010 ACS data, and not of Hispanic origin.
- Black Non-Hispanic Black, African American, or Negro in 1960, 1970, 1980 and 1990, and black alone in 2000 census and in the 2010 ACS data, and not of Hispanic origin.
- Other All other race categories and all mulitirace categories in the 2000 census and in the 2006-2010 ACS data.

Hispanic Ethnicity – Since 1980 the decennial census has included questions on Hispanic origin. In the 1970 census, the Census Bureau experimented with a few different variables to establish Hispanic ethnicity, notably "Puerto Rican Stock," "Spanish Origin or Descent" and "Spanish Surname", all of which are used to establish Hispanic ethnicity for 1970 in this study. The "Spanish Surname" variable is included in the 1960 and 1970 data, although it is only coded for residents of California, Texas, Arizona, New Mexico and Colorado. In this study Hispanic ethnicity was established for 1960 by using a combination of birthplace, parental birthplace, language spoken at home, and Spanish surname.

Local Government Employees – Included in the tabulations for local government employees are those whose employment status is "civilian labor force, at work" and whose job status is "local government employee". No distinction was made in the 1960 data for local, state, or federal employees, so only those employees with an industry code for "local public administration" are included in the figures for 1960. This results in too few cases and no test of occupational bias have been done, so this study only uses racial and ethnic proportions and not tabulated counts for the high- and low-status local government employee groups. Also, in this study the location of local government employees is determined by place of work information rather than place of residence information provided by the respondent. Occupational status was determined by using the IPUMS variable ERSCOR90. All occupational titles with a score of 50 or greater were included in the high-status group, while those with scores below 50 were included in the low-status group.

Shannon's Equitability (E) – Shannon's Diversity Index (H), which measures the overall diversity of a population, is the sum of the proportion of each group (p_i) multiplied by its natural log, and multiplied by -1. Shannon's Equitability is Shannon's Diversity Index divided by the maximum value of that index for a given number of groups. That is, the case where all groups are represented equally and $p_1 = p_2 = p_3 = ... = p_n$. A value of 1 means all groups are present in equal numbers in the population, lower values indicate less diversity.

taking the EWPR calculation described above, sorting the groups in ascending order by disproportion (p_i/P_i) , plotting the cumulative proportions of the groups in local government versus the cumulative proportions of the groups in the working-age population, and calculating the the area under the "ideal line" (with a slope of 1, where all groups in the employment group are represented in proportion to their numbers in the working-age population). This number is then subtracted from 1 so that 0 signifies perfect representation and lower values mean less proportionate representation.

Metropolitan areas and central cities – This study uses the current metropolitan statistical area definitions (as published by the Office of Management and Budget in December, 2009) of the 100 most populous metro areas as of the 2000 census. The December, 2009, definitions use counties as the basic geographic unit, and these county definitions are applied to all years of data used in this study. This study also tabulates figures for "traditional central cities," which are those places that were designated as central cities of metro areas no later than 1960. A few of the 100 largest metro areas did not achieve metropolitan status until 1970 or 1980. For these areas, this study considers the cities of that were designated when the metro area was first delineated as traditional central cities. These include San Buenaventura (Ventura), CA, Edinburg, TX, McAllen, TX, Boise City, ID, Santa Rosa, CA, and Modesto, CA, which were the original central cities in metro areas initially defined in 1970, and Poughkeepsie, NY, Sarasota, FL, Bradenton, FL, Lakeland, FL, Melbourne, FL, and Titusville, FL, which were the original central cities in metro areas initially defined in 1980.

Results

The second figure on page 7 shows that those employed in high-wage local government jobs have consistently been disproportionately white over the past 50 years. Where the general population in the 100 largest metro areas was 84.9 percent white in 1960, 92.7 percent of people working in high-wage occupations were white. The most recent ACS data shows that while the general population of the 100 largest metro areas was only 57.8 percent white, high-wage local government employment remained at over two-thirds (69.7 percent) white. Still, high-wage employment has become more diverse over this period as the population has changed. African Americans comprised 10.7 percent of the population of the 100 largest metro areas in 1960, but only 5.2 percent of high-wage local government employees. The passage of civil rights legislation in the 1960s signaled a change in the presence of African Americans in these jobs, however, and by 2008 blacks had become proportionately represented in high-wage government jobs in large metro areas except the Midwest (page 11). Hispanic and other races continue to be underrepresented in high-wage government jobs. In 2008 Hispanics made up 19.4 percent of the population of the 100 largest metro areas but only 10.6 percent of high-wage local government employees. Other races make up 9.0 percent of the general population but only 6.1 percent of local government employees.

Looking at low-wage local government jobs shows an interesting variation on this theme. Blacks have long been disproportionately represented in low-wage local government employment. The degree of disproportion has been slowly declining since 1970 but is still quite high. Hispanics were underrepresented in low-wage local government employment before 1980, but in recent years have become proportionally represented in the 100 largest metro areas. Looking more closely at

regional differences, however, reveals that Hispanics were underrepresented in local government employment overall, regardless of earnings, in all regions except the West (page 15).

The second tier of figures on page 7 also shows population and employment ratios for the historical urban cores (cities classified as "central cities" by 1960) of the 100 largest metro areas. These figures demonstrate the greater diversity of urban core areas. The high-wage jobs figure also shows the disproportionate representation of whites has been especially pronounced in large cities, though this gap has narrowed somewhat in recent years. Where the percentage of whites in central cities fell from 76.3 percent in 1960 to 41.0 percent in 2008, the percentage of high-wage local government employees who are white went from 90.4 to 55.9 percent.

Page 13 shows that high-wage employees in the South were less diverse and more disproportionately white in 1960 prior to the passage of civil rights legislation. By the turn of the century, however, the diversity among high-wage employees in the South was comparable to the rest of the United States. In recent years, in metro areas in the West, with larger and more rapidly growing Hispanic and Asian populations, high-wage local government employment has had comparatively greater difficulty in mirroring the diversity of the population, as shown on page 15.

Shannon's Equitability is a measure of overall diversity, where a value of 1.0 represents equal representation of all groups and lower values indicate less diversity. This index reveals that high-wage government employees were considerably less diverse than the working-age population in 1960. In that year Shannon's Equitability for the working-age population in the 100 largest metros was 0.39, while this measure applied to high-wage employees working in these areas was only 0.23. By 2008, Shannon's Equitability for the working-age population stood at 0.81 while the same measure of high-wage employees had climbed to 0.67, a marked improvement yet still behind the working-age population as a whole. Shannon's Equitability for central cities was 0.52 in 1960 and rose steadily to 0.92 by 2008. The diversity of central city high-wage employees was far below that of the working-age population in these cities in 1960, starting at only 0.28 but rising dramatically to 0.82 by 2008. The diversity of high-wage employees has paralleled the increasing diversity of the working-age population in all regions, albeit with a lag of several years.

Finally, in an effort to find a single index to measure how well those employed in high-wage local government jobs reflects the diversity of the working-age population, this study uses a modified Gini index. Using this Composite Representation Index (CRI), 1.0 means all groups are represented in proportion to their numbers in the working-age population. The CRI figures on page 7 show that it has been a greater challenge for local governments of central cities to match the diversity of the working-age population in those places. This measure also reinforces the points made above about the South in the early years of this study and the West in the latter years. Among the 100 largest metro areas in 1960, the 15 metro areas with the lowest CRI values were located in the South. By 2008, six of the seven metro areas with the lowest CRI values were located in California, where the Hispanic and Asian populations were proportionally larger in the general population. Though the numbers of Hispanic and Asian high-wage local government employees are increasing, it appears that it will take several years for those groups to achieve proportional representation throughout the United States.

Conclusion

Using microdata from historical censuses and the American Community Survey provides a sweeping source for examining the growing diversity of the American population over the past half-century, and how that diversity has been reflected in the composition of the workforce employed by local governments. These data indicate that local workforces have grown more diverse over time, though representation across different racial and ethnic groups and geographic areas is uneven. African-Americans were underrepresented in high-wage local government employment and overrepresented in low-wage jobs in the early years of this study, particularly in the South, but have since become proportionally represented in high-wage jobs on a national level. In contrast, the most recent data indicate that Hispanic and other races are underrepresented in this employment group, particularly in the West. Though the numbers of Hispanic and Asian high-wage local government employees are increasing, it appears that it will take several years for those groups to achieve proportional representation throughout the United States. While high-wage local government employment has become more diverse over time and has generally paralleled the increasing diversity of the population, keeping up with the rapid pace of diversification has been a longstanding challenge for local government employment.

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White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

■ Wk-Age Pop ■ LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

White Black Hispanic Other

Large Metro Areas in the United States Population and Local Government High-Wage Employees in Large Metro Areas in the United States Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Metropolitan Population in Large Metro Local Government High-Wage Employees in Large Metro Areas in the United States High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in Areas in the United States Working-Age Population in Large Metro Ar... Large Metro Areas in the United States 1.0 100 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 70 70 0.7 60 0.6 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Population and Local Government High-Wage Employees in Central Cities of Large Metro Areas in the United States Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Groups Among Local Government Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City City Working-Age Population and Local Population in Large Metro Areas in the Local Government High-Wage Employees in High-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in Large Metro Ar... Government High-Wage Employees in Large Metro Areas in the United States United States Large Metro Areas in the United States 100 1.0 90 90 0.9 80 0.8 80 70 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4

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Wk-Age Pop ☐ HighEarn Govt ☐ CRI

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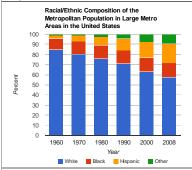
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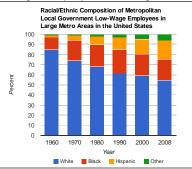
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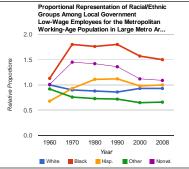
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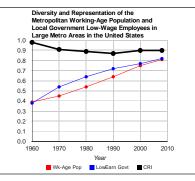
Large Metro Areas in the United States

Population and Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Large Metro Areas in the United States

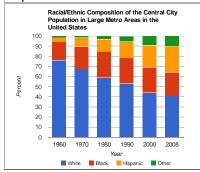


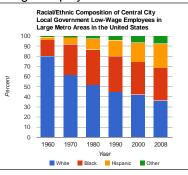


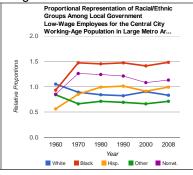


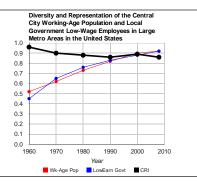


Population and Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Central Cities of Large Metro Areas in the United States









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Wk-Age Pop ☐ HighEarn Govt ☐ CRI

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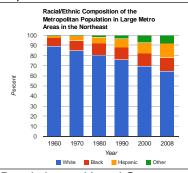
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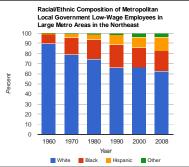
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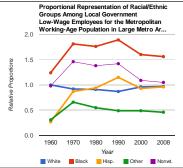
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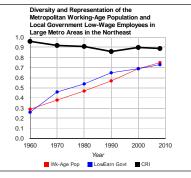
Large Metro Areas in the Northeast

Population and Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Large Metro Areas in the Northeast

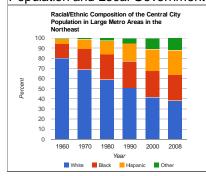


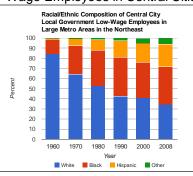


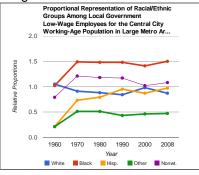


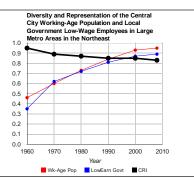


Population and Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Central Cities of Large Metro Areas in the Northeast









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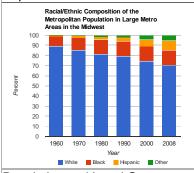
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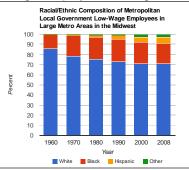
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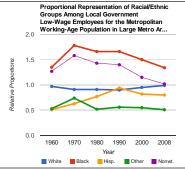
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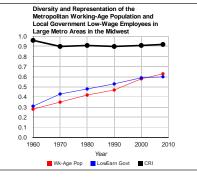
Large Metro Areas in the Midwest

Population and Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Large Metro Areas in the Midwest

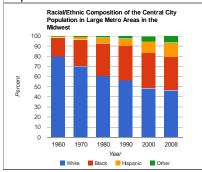


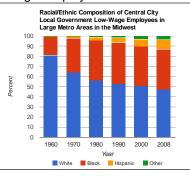


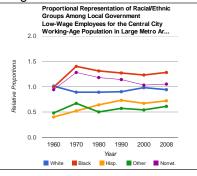


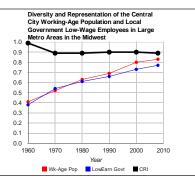


Population and Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Central Cities of Large Metro Areas in the Midwest



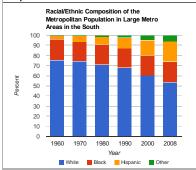


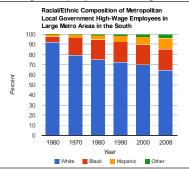


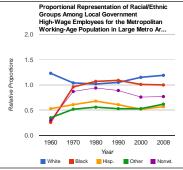


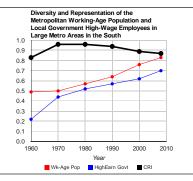
Large Metro Areas in the South

Population and Local Government High-Wage Employees in Large Metro Areas in the South

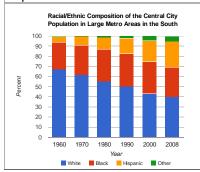


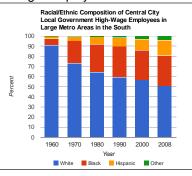


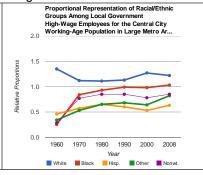


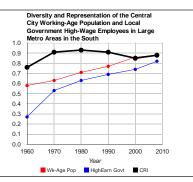


Population and Local Government High-Wage Employees in Central Cities of Large Metro Areas in the South



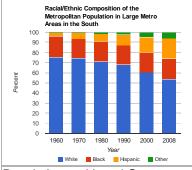


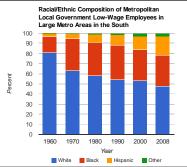


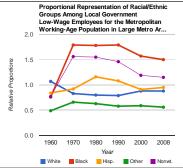


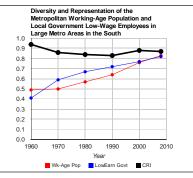
Large Metro Areas in the South

Population and Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Large Metro Areas in the South

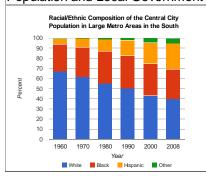


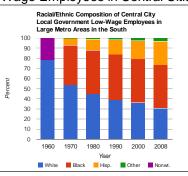


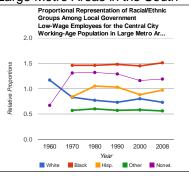


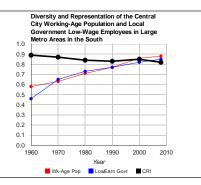


Population and Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Central Cities of Large Metro Areas in the South



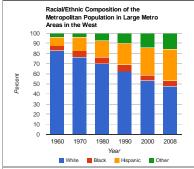


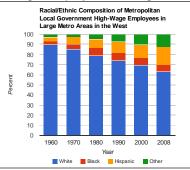


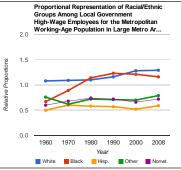


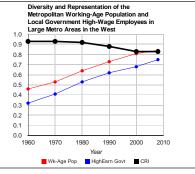
Large Metro Areas in the West

Population and Local Government High-Wage Employees in Large Metro Areas in the West

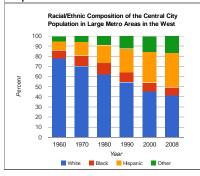


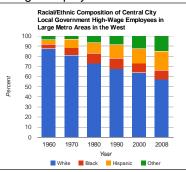


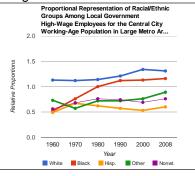


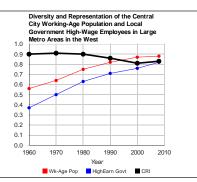


Population and Local Government High-Wage Employees in Central Cities of Large Metro Areas in the West



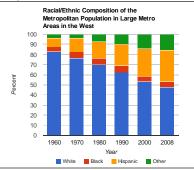


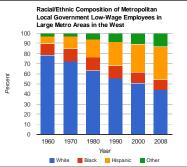


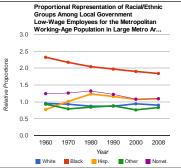


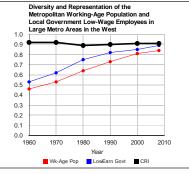
Large Metro Areas in the West

Population and Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Large Metro Areas in the West

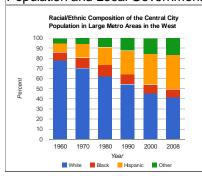


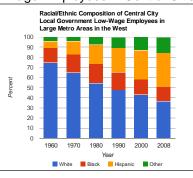


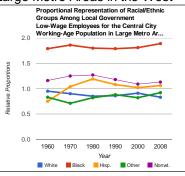


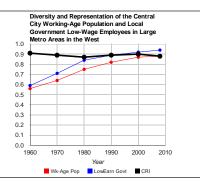


Population and Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Central Cities of Large Metro Areas in the West



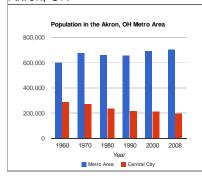






High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Akron, OH Metro Area

Akron, OH



Population

Year	Rank	Metro Area	Central City
1960	50	605367	290351
1970	50	679239	275420
1980	54	660328	237177
1990	65	657575	223019
2000	67	694960	217088
2008	72	702882	201111

Metro Area Info

Central City: Akron

Region: Midwest

Notes

- For all years metro area as defined in December 2009
 1960 Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhite.
 1960 Central Cities Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites.
 Some figures shown only for the whitenwhite population because not enough cases for one or more nacillethine group(s).

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Akron, OH Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Akron, OH Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Working-Age Population in the Akron, OH M... Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Akron, OH Metro Area the Akron. OH Metro Area 100 1.0 90 0.9 80 0.8 0.7 70 60 0.6 60 Percent 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 0.3 30 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Nonwhite Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Local Government High-Wage Employees in High-Wage Employees for the Central City
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1960 1970

1980

Year

White Nonwhite

1990 2000 2008

1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008

White Nonwhite

1970 1980 1990 2000 2008

White Black Hispanic Other

0.1

1960

1970 1980 1990

Wk-Age Pop ☐ HighEarn Govt ☐ CRI

2000

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Akron, OH Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Akron, OH Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Akron, OH Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Akron, OH M... the Akron. OH Metro Area 100 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 0.6 60 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Central City
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1960 1970

1980 1990 2000 2008

Year

White Nonwhite

0.3

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1960

1970 1980 1990

■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

2000

30

20

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1960

1970 1980 1990 2000 2008

White Nonwhite

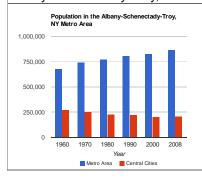
30

20

1970 1980 1990 2000 2008

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY Metro Area

Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY



Population

Year	Rank	Metro Area	Central Cities	
1960	41	680119	278900	
1970	45	746660	256657	
1980	49	771290	226337	
1990	52	809443	220917	
2000	56	825875	206736	
2008	58	868231	213654	

Metro Area Info

Central Cities: Albany, Schenectady, Troy

Region: Northeast

Notes

- For all years metro area as defined in December 2009
 1960 Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhite.
 1960 Central Cities Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites.
 Some figures shown only for the whitenwhite population because not enough cases for one or more nacillethine group(s).

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY Metro Area High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in Working-Age Population in the Albany-Sche... the Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY Metro Area 100 100 1.0 90 0.9 80 0.8 0.7 70 0.6 60 60 50 50 0.5 40 0.4 40 0.3 30 30 20 20 0.2 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central Cities Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City **Groups Among Local Government** City Working-Age Population and Local Local Government High-Wage Employees in High-Wage Employees for the Central City
Working-Age Population in the Albany-Sche... Government High-Wage Employees in the NY Metro Area the Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY Metro Area Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY Metro Area 100 1.0 0.9 90 0.8 80 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi

Wk-Age Pop ☐ HighEarn Govt ☐ CRI

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY Metro Area Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Albany-Sche... the Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY Metro Area 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other ■ White ■ Black ■ Hisp. ■ Other ■ Nonwo ■ Wk-Age Pop ■ LowEarn Govt ■ CRI White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central Cities Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Central City
Working-Age Population in the Albany-Sche... Government Low-Wage Employees in the NY Metro Area the Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY Metro Area Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY Metro Area 100 0.9 90 90 0.8 80 80 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000

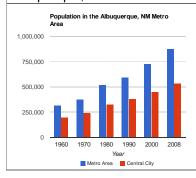
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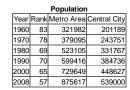
■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Albuquerque, NM Metro Area

Albuquerque, NM





Metro Area Info
Central City: Albuquerque
Region: West
Notes
For all years metro area as defined in December 2009 1960 Central Cities Local Government Low-Wage Employees data suppressed because not enough cases for outside central cities Some finares shown only for the whiteforowhite nountains because not enough.

Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Albuquerque, NM Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Albuquerque, NM Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government High-Wage Employees in High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Albuquerque, NM Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Albuquerqu... the Albuquerque, NM Metro Area 1.0 100 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 70 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. ■ White ■ Black ■ Hisp. ■ Other ■ Nonwo ■ Wk-Age Pop ■ HighEarn Govt ■ CRI White Black Hispanic Other Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City City Working-Age Population and Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Albuquerque, NM Metro Area Groups Among Local Government Population in the Albuquerque, NM Metro Local Government High-Wage Employees in High-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Albuquerqu... the Albuquerque, NM Metro Area 100 1.0 90 90 80 0.8 80 70 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 0.2 20 10 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

Wk-Age Pop ☐ HighEarn Govt ☐ CRI

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

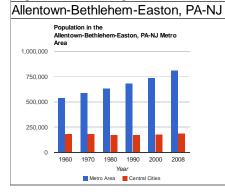
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Albuquerque, NM Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Albuquerque, NM Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Albuquerque, NM Metro Area the Albuquerque, NM Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Albuquerqu... 1.0 100 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 70 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 0.3 30 30 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Population in the Albuquerque, NM Metro Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Albuquerqu... Government Low-Wage Employees in the Albuquerque, NM Metro Area the Albuquerque, NM Metro Area 100 1.0 0.9 90 0.8 80 80 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 0.2 20 20 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000

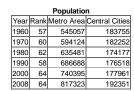
White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ Metro Area





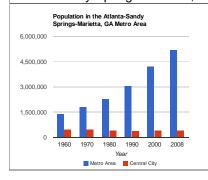
Metro Area Info						
Central Cities: Allentown, Bethlehem						
Region: Northeast						
Notes						
For all years metro area as defined in December 2009 1960 Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites 1960 Central Cities Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites 1970 Central Cities Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites 1960 Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites 1960 Central Cities Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites Some figures shown only for the white/norwhite population because not enough cases for norwhites Some figures shown only for the white/norwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/eithoric groups.						

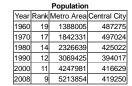
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Metropolitan Population in the Local Government High-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ M... Working-Age Population in the Allentown-B... Metro Area 100 1.0 90 0.9 80 0.8 0.7 70 60 0.6 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 0.3 30 30 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other ■ White ■ Black ■ Hisp. ■ Other ■ Nonwo White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central Cities Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Population in the Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local High-Wage Employees for the Central City
Working-Age Population in the Allentown-B... Government High-Wage Employees in the Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ Metro ... Metro Area Area 100 1.0 90 0.9 90 0.8 80 80 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 Year Year ■ Wk-Age Pop ■ HighEarn Govt ■ CRI White Black Hspanic Other White Nonwhite White Nonwhite

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ M... Metropolitan Population in the Local Government Low-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Working-Age Population in the Allentown-B... Metro Area 100 1.0 90 0.9 80 0.8 0.7 70 60 0.6 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 0.3 30 30 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1990 2000 Year ■ White ■ Black ■ Hisp. ■ Other ■ Nonwo White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central Cities Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Population in the Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Low-Wage Employees for the Central City
Working-Age Population in the Allentown-B... Government Low-Wage Employees in the Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ Metro ... Metro Area Area 100 1.0 0.9 90 0.8 80 80 0.7 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hspanic Other White Nonwhite White Nonwhite ■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA Metro Area

Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA





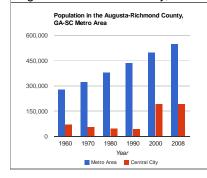
	Metro Area Info
	Central City: Atlanta
	Region: South
	Notes
• s	or all years metro area as defined in December 2009 ome figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough ases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and the Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA Met... Working-Age Population in the Atlanta-San... Metro Area 100 100 1.0 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 70 70 0.7 60 0.6 60 Percent 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 0.0 1960 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Population in the Atlanta-Sandy High-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Atlanta-San... Government High-Wage Employees in the Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA Metro ... Springs-Marietta, GA Metro Area Metro Area 100 1.0 90 0.9 90 80 0.8 80 70 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 ■ Wk-Age Pop ■ HighEarn Govt ■ CRI White Black Hspanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Local Government Low-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Metropolitan Population in the Atlanta-Sandy the Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA Met.. Springs-Marietta, GA Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Atlanta-San... Metro Area 1.0 100 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 60 0.6 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 0.5 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other ■ White ■ Black ■ Hisp. ■ Other ■ Nonwo ■ Wk-Age Pop ■ LowEarn Govt ■ CRI White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Local Government Low-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** City Working-Age Population and Local Population in the Atlanta-Sandy Low-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Atlanta-San... the Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA Government Low-Wage Employees in the Springs-Marietta, GA Metro Area Metro Area Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA Metro ... 100 1.0 90 0.9 90 80 80 0.8 70 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 White Black Hspanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. ■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC Metro Area

Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC



Population

Year	Rank	Metro Area	Central City
1960	96	279020	70626
1970	95	325010	59864
1980	94	382795	47532
1990	88	435763	44639
2000	89	499684	195419
2008	92	550420	194440

Metro Area Info

Central City: Augusta-Richmond County

Region: South

Notes

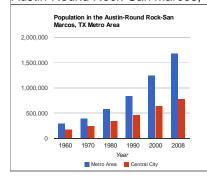
- Por all years metro area as defined in December 2009
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High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Metropolitan Population in the Local Government High-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC Metro the Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC Metro High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in Working-Age Population in the Augusta-Ric... the Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC Metr... 100 100 1.0 90 0.9 80 0.8 0.7 70 0.6 60 60 50 50 0.5 40 0.4 40 0.3 30 30 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC Metro Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Population in the Augusta-Richmond County, High-Wage Employees for the Central City
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High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Metropolitan Population in the Local Government Low-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC Metro the Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC Metro Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Working-Age Population in the Augusta-Ric... the Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC Metr.. 100 1.0 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC Metro **Groups Among Local Government** City Working-Age Population and Local Population in the Augusta-Richmond County, Low-Wage Employees for the Central City
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High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos, TX Metro Area

Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos, TX



Population

Year	Rank	Metro Area	Central City
1960	91	301261	186545
1970	74	398938	251817
1980	65	585051	345544
1990	48	846227	465577
2000	40	1249763	656302
2008	35	1681167	782149

Metro Area Info
Central City: Austin
Region: South
Notes

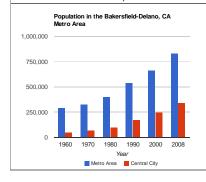
- For all years metro area as defined in December 2009
 1990 Central Cities Local Covernment Low-Wage Employees data suppressed because not enough cases for outside central cities
 Some figures shown only for the white/norwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/eitheritic group(s)

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos, TX Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos, TX Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and the Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos, TX High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in Working-Age Population in the Austin-Roun... the Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos. TX Met... Metro Area 100 1.0 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 70 70 0.7 60 0.6 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 0.0 1960 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Local Government High-Wage Employees in Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Population in the Austin-Round Rock-San High-Wage Employees for the Central City
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High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos, TX Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Local Government Low-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Metropolitan Population in the Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos, TX Metro Area the Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos, TX Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos, TX Met... Working-Age Population in the Austin-Roun... Metro Area 1.0 100 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 60 0.6 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 0.5 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other ■ White ■ Black ■ Hisp. ■ Other ■ Nonwo ■ Wk-Age Pop ■ LowEarn Govt ■ CRI White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Local Government Low-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** City Working-Age Population and Local Population in the Austin-Round Rock-San Low-Wage Employees for the Central City
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High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Bakersfield-Delano, CA Metro Area

Bakersfield-Delano, CA



Population

Year	Rank	Metro Area	Central City
1960	93	291984	56848
1970	92	329162	69515
1980	88	403089	105611
1990	75	543477	174820
2000	70	661645	247385
2008	62	829254	339761

Metro Area Info

Central City: Bakersfield

Region: West

Notes

For all years metro area as defined in December 2009
 Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Bakersfield-Delano, CA Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Bakersfield-Delano, CA Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Bakersfield-Delano, CA Metro Area High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Bakersfield-Delano, CA Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Bakersfield-... 1.0 100 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 0.6 60 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City City Working-Age Population and Local Groups Among Local Government Population in the Bakersfield-Delano, CA Local Government High-Wage Employees in High-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Bakersfield-... Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area the Bakersfield-Delano, CA Metro Area Bakersfield-Delano, CA Metro Area 100 1.0 90 90 0.9 80 0.8 80 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000

■ Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

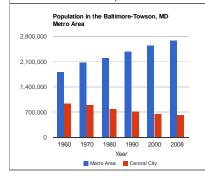
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Bakersfield-Delano, CA Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Bakersfield-Delano, CA Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Bakersfield-Delano, CA Metro Area Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Working-Age Population in the Bakersfield-... the Bakersfield-Delano, CA Metro Area 1.0 100 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City City Working-Age Population and Local Groups Among Local Government Population in the Bakersfield-Delano, CA Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Bakersfield-... Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area the Bakersfield-Delano, CA Metro Area Bakersfield-Delano, CA Metro Area 100 1.0 90 90 80 0.8 80 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000

■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Baltimore-Towson, MD Metro Area

Baltimore-Towson, MD



Population

Year	Rank	Metro Area	Central City
1960	12	1820312	939024
1970	15	2089092	905759
1980	15	2199531	786775
1990	19	2382172	736014
2000	19	2552994	651154
2008	20	2697421	620210

Metro Area Info

Central City: Baltimore

Region: South

Notes

For all years metro area as defined in December 2009
 Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Baltimore-Towson, MD Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Baltimore-Towson, MD Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Baltimore-Towson, MD Metro Area **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in Working-Age Population in the Baltimore-T... the Baltimore-Towson, MD Metro Area 1.0 100 100 90 90 80 80 0.8 70 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Population in the Baltimore-Towson, MD Local Government High-Wage Employees in High-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Baltimore-T... Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area the Baltimore-Towson, MD Metro Area Baltimore-Towson, MD Metro Area 100 1.0 90 0.9 90 80 80 0.8 70 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000

■ Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

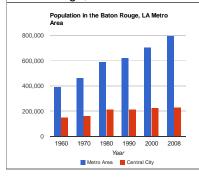
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Baltimore-Towson, MD Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Baltimore-Towson, MD Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Baltimore-Towson, MD Metro Area Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Working-Age Population in the Baltimore-T... the Baltimore-Towson, MD Metro Area 1.0 100 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 0.6 60 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Population in the Baltimore-Towson, MD Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Central City
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■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Baton Rouge, LA Metro Area

Baton Rouge, LA



Population Year Rank Metro Area Central City 1960 67 393937 152419 1970 65 467346 165970 1980 64 591383 219419 1990 68 623853 219531 2000 66 2008 65 705973 227920 229169

795254

Metro Area Info
Central City: Baton Rouge
Region: South
Notes

Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Baton Rouge, LA Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Baton Rouge, LA Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Baton Rouge, LA Metro Area High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in Working-Age Population in the Baton Roug... the Baton Rouge, LA Metro Area 100 1.0 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 70 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City City Working-Age Population and Local Groups Among Local Government Population in the Baton Rouge, LA Metro Local Government High-Wage Employees in High-Wage Employees for the Central City
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■ Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Baton Rouge, LA Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Baton Rouge, LA Metro Area Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Baton Rouge, LA Metro Area the Baton Rouge, LA Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Baton Roug... 1.0 100 100 90 90 0.9 80 0.8 70 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 0.5 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. ■ White ■ Black ■ Hisp. ■ Other ■ Nonwo White Black Hispanic Other Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City City Working-Age Population and Local Groups Among Local Government Population in the Baton Rouge, LA Metro Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Central City
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1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008

Year

White Nonwhite

1960

1970

1980 1990

■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

2000

1970 1980 1990 2000 2008

White Black Hspanic Other

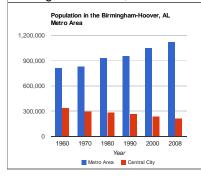
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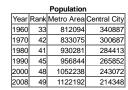
1970 1980 1990 2000 2008

White Nonwhite

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Birmingham-Hoover, AL Metro Area

Birmingham-Hoover, AL





Metro Area Info
Central City: Birmingham
Region: South
Notes
For all years metro area as defined in December 2009 1990 Central Clies Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough case for norwhites Some figures shown only for the white/norwhite population because not enough cases for one or more regisiel/ention; cronut.

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Birmingham-Hoover, AL Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in Birmingham-Hoover, AL Metro Area the Birmingham-Hoover, AL Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Birmingham... the Birmingham-Hoover, AL Metro Area 1.0 100 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 70 70 0.7 60 0.6 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. ■ White ■ Black ■ Hisp. ■ Other ■ Nonwo Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City City Working-Age Population and Local Groups Among Local Government Population in the Birmingham-Hoover, AL Local Government High-Wage Employees in High-Wage Employees for the Central City
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■ Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI

White Nonwhite

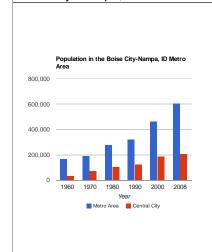
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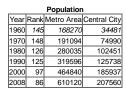
■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI

White Nonwhite

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Boise City-Nampa, ID Metro Area

Boise City-Nampa, ID





Metro Area Info
Central City: Boise City
Region: West
Notes
 For all years metro area as defined in December 2009 Not defined as a metro area until 1970 1860 Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed becaus not enough cases for norwhites 1870 Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough total cases 1870 Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because 1870 Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites 1970 Central Cities Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites 1980 Central Cities Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites 1990 Central Cities Local Government Ligh-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites 1960 Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because 1970 Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because 1970 Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough total cases 1970 Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough total cases 1970 Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough total cases 1970 Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites 1980 Central Cities Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites 1980 Central Cities Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites 1980 Central Cities Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Boise City-Nampa, ID Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Boise City-Nampa, ID Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Boise City-Nampa, ID Metro Area High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in Working-Age Population in the Boise City-N... the Boise City-Nampa, ID Metro Area 1.0 100 90 0.9 80 0.8 0.7 70 60 0.6 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 0.3 30 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Nonwhite Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Population in the Boise City-Nampa, ID Metro Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City City Working-Age Population and Local Groups Among Local Government Local Government High-Wage Employees in High-Wage Employees for the Central City
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■ Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI

White Nonwhite

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Boise City-Nampa, ID Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Boise City-Nampa, ID Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Boise City-Nampa, ID Metro Area Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Working-Age Population in the Boise City-N... the Boise City-Nampa, ID Metro Area 1.0 100 90 0.9 80 0.8 0.7 70 60 0.6 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 0.3 30 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Nonwhite Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Population in the Boise City-Nampa, ID Metro Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City City Working-Age Population and Local Groups Among Local Government Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Central City
Working-Age Population in the Boise City-N... Government Low-Wage Employees in the the Boise City-Nampa, ID Metro Area Boise City-Nampa, ID Metro Area 100 1.0 90 0.9 90 0.8 80 80 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000

White Black Hispanic Other

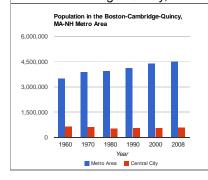
Year

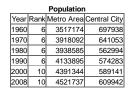
White Nonwhite

■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH Metro Area

Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH





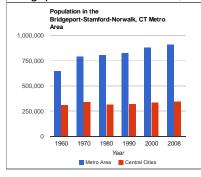
Metro Area Info
Central City: Boston
Region: Northeast
Notes
For all years metro area as defined in December 2009 Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough cases for one or more replaifation; orgun(s).

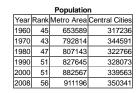
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Metropolitan Population in the Local Government High-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH Metro High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in Working-Age Population in the Boston-Cam... the Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH Metr... 100 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 0.0 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other ■ White ■ Black ■ Hisp. ■ Other ■ Nonwo White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH Metro Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Population in the Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH Metro Area High-Wage Employees for the Central City
Working-Age Population in the Boston-Cam... Government High-Wage Employees in the Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH Metro Ar... 100 1.0 90 90 0.9 80 0.8 80 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. ■ Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Metropolitan Population in the Local Government Low-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH Metro Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Working-Age Population in the Boston-Cam... the Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH Metr... 100 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other ■ Wk-Age Pop ■ LowEarn Govt ■ CRI White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH Metro **Groups Among Local Government** City Working-Age Population and Local Population in the Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH Metro Area Low-Wage Employees for the Central City
Working-Age Population in the Boston-Cam... Government Low-Wage Employees in the Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH Metro Ar... 100 100 1.0 90 90 0.9 80 0.8 80 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. ■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT Metro Area

Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT





	Metro Area Info
	Central Cities: Bridgeport, Norwalk, Stamford
	Region: Northeast
	Notes
•	For all years metro area as defined in December 2009 1960 Central Cities Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nor ownities Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough cases for one or more reacitel/ethnic group(s)

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Metropolitan Population in the Local Government High-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT Metro High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in Working-Age Population in the Bridgeport-... the Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT Metr... Area 100 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 70 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other ■ White ■ Black ■ Hisp. ■ Other ■ Nonwo White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central Cities Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Local Government High-Wage Employees in Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Population in the Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local High-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Bridgeport-... Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT Metro the Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT Metro Government High-Wage Employees in the Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT Metro Ar... Area 100 1.0 0.9 90 0.8 80 80 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. Wk-Age Pop ☐ HighEarn Govt ☐ CRI

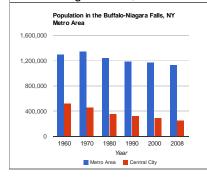
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Metropolitan Population in the Local Government Low-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT Metro Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT Metr... Working-Age Population in the Bridgeport-... Area 100 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central Cities Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Population in the Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Low-Wage Employees for the Central City
Working-Age Population in the Bridgeport-... Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT Metro the Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT Metro Government Low-Wage Employees in the Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT Metro Ar... Area 100 1.0 90 90 0.9 80 0.8 80 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 Year

■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

White Nonwhite

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY Metro Area

Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY



Population

Year	Rank	Metro Area	Central City
1960	20	1306956	532759
1970	24	1349211	462783
1980	32	1242826	357870
1990	37	1189288	328123
2000	42	1170111	292648
2008	47	1135750	263914

Metro Area Info

Central City: Buffalo

Region: Northeast

Notes

- For all years metro area as defined in December 2009
 Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY Metro Area High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in Working-Age Population in the Buffalo-Niag... the Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY Metro Area 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City City Working-Age Population and Local Groups Among Local Government Population in the Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY Local Government High-Wage Employees in High-Wage Employees for the Central City
Working-Age Population in the Buffalo-Niag... Government High-Wage Employees in the Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY Metro Area the Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY Metro Area 100 1.0 90 90 80 0.8 80 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000

Wk-Age Pop ☐ HighEarn Govt ☐ CRI

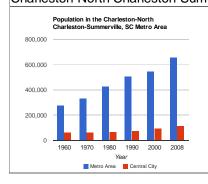
White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

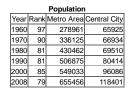
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Metropolitan Population in the Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY Metro Area Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Buffalo-Niag... 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. ■ White ■ Black ■ Hisp. ■ Other ■ Nonwo ■ Wk-Age Pop ■ LowEarn Govt ■ CRI Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Population in the Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Central City
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■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville, SC Metro Area Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville, SC



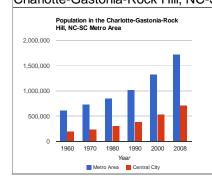


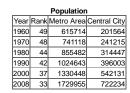
	Metro Area Info
	Central City: Charleston
	Region: South
	Notes
	For all years metro area as defined in December 2009
	1960 Central Cities Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
	1960 Central Cities Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed
	because not enough total cases
•	 Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville, SC Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Metropolitan Population in the Local Government High-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville the Charleston-North High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in SC Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Charleston-... Charleston-Summerville, SC Metro Area the Charleston-North Charleston-Summery... 100 1.0 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 70 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Local Government High-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** City Working-Age Population and Local High-Wage Employees for the Central City
Working-Age Population in the Charleston-... Government High-Wage Employees in the Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville,... the Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville, SC Metro Area Charleston-Summerville, SC Metro Area 100 1.0 0.9 90 80 0.8 80 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 0.2 20 20 10 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 Year ■ Wk-Age Pop ■ HighEarn Govt ■ CRI White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Nonwhite White Nonwhite

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville, SC Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Metropolitan Population in the Local Government Low-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville the Charleston-North Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Charleston-North Charleston-Summerv... Working-Age Population in the Charleston-... SC Metro Area Charleston-Summerville, SC Metro Area 100 100 1.0 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 70 70 0.7 60 0.6 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other ■ White ■ Black ■ Hisp. ■ Other ■ Nonwo White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Low-Wage Employees for the Central City
Working-Age Population in the Charleston... Government Low-Wage Employees in the the Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville, SC Metro Area Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville,... Charleston-Summerville, SC Metro Area 100 1.0 0.9 90 0.8 80 80 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Nonwhite White Nonwhite ■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill, NC-SC Metro Area Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill, NC-SC





Metro Area Info
Central City: Charlotte
Region: South
Notes
For all years metro area as defined in December 2009 1960 Central Cities Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites Some Girrues shown only for the whitelenowhite angulation because not enough.

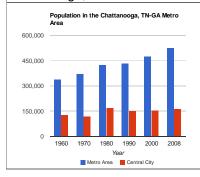
Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill, NC-SC Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Metropolitan Population in the Local Government High-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill. NC-SC Metro the Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill, NC-SC High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in Working-Age Population in the Charlotte-G... the Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill, NC-SC Met... Metro Area 100 1.0 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 70 70 0.7 60 0.6 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill, NC-SC Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City City Working-Age Population and Local Groups Among Local Government Population in the Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock High-Wage Employees for the Central City
Working-Age Population in the Charlotte-G... Government High-Wage Employees in the Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill, NC-SC Metro ... Hill, NC-SC Metro Area Metro Area 100 1.0 0.9 90 0.8 80 80 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 0.5 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. Wk-Age Pop ☐ HighEarn Govt ☐ CRI

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill, NC-SC Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Metropolitan Population in the Local Government Low-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill. NC-SC Metro the Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill. NC-SC Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill, NC-SC Met... Working-Age Population in the Charlotte-G... Metro Area 100 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 0.6 60 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 0.5 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other ■ White ■ Black ■ Hisp. ■ Other ■ Nonwo White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Population in the Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock the Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill, NC-SC Low-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Charlotte-G... Government Low-Wage Employees in the Hill, NC-SC Metro Area Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill, NC-SC Metro ... Metro Area 100 1.0 90 0.9 90 0.8 80 80 70 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. ■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Chattanooga, TN-GA Metro Area

Chattanooga, TN-GA



Population Year Rank Metro Area Central City 1960 75 339887 130009 1970 81 370844 119897 1980 82 426540 169550 1990 89 433210 152488 2000 94 2008 97 476531 155509 523711 166298

Metro Area Info
Central City: Chattanooga
Region: South
Notes
For all years metro area as defined in December 2009 1960 Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites 1960 Central Cities Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed

- Todo de trad cuesta colora Ordenniani ngarringe Limpyres suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites
 1990 Central Cities Local Covernment Low-Wage Employees data suppressed because not enough cases for outside central cities
 Some figures shown only for the white/norwhite population because not enough cases for one or more real-eitherinic group(s)

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Chattanooga, TN-GA Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Chattanooga, TN-GA Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Chattanooga, TN-GA Metro Area **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Chattanooga, TN-GA Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Chattanoog... 1.0 100 90 0.9 80 0.8 0.7 70 60 0.6 60 Percent 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 0.3 30 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Nonwhite Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City City Working-Age Population and Local Groups Among Local Government Population in the Chattanooga, TN-GA Metro Local Government High-Wage Employees in High-Wage Employees for the Central City
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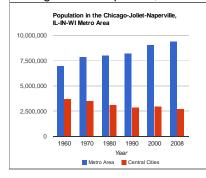
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Chattanooga, TN-GA Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Chattanooga, TN-GA Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Chattanooga, TN-GA Metro Area Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Chattanooga, TN-GA Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Chattanoog... 100 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 0.6 60 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 0.5 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year White Nonwhite Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Population in the Chattanooga, TN-GA Metro Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Chattanoog... Government Low-Wage Employees in the Chattanooga, TN-GA Metro Area the Chattanooga, TN-GA Metro Area 100 1.0 0.9 90 0.8 80 80 70 0.7 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 0.2 20 20 0.1 10 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 Year

■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

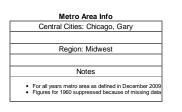
White Nonwhite

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL-IN-WI Metro Area

Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL-IN-WI



Population Year Rank Metro Area Central Cities



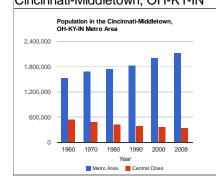
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL-IN-WI Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Metropolitan Population in the Local Government High-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL-IN-WI Metro the Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL-IN-WI Metro High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in Working-Age Population in the Chicago-Joli... the Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL-IN-WI Metr... Area 100 100 1.0 0.9 0.8 0.7 0.6 60 60 50 50 0.5 0.4 40 40 0.3 30 30 20 0.2 20 10 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other ■ White ■ Black ■ Hispanic ■ Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central Cities Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL-IN-WI Metro Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Population in the Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL-IN-WI Metro Area High-Wage Employees for the Central City
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High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL-IN-WI Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Metropolitan Population in the Local Government Low-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL-IN-WI Metro the Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL-IN-WI Metro Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL-IN-WI Metr... Working-Age Population in the Chicago-Joli... Area 100 100 1.0 0.9 0.8 0.7 0.6 60 60 50 50 0.5 0.4 40 40 0.3 30 30 20 0.2 20 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other ■ White ■ Black ■ Hispanic ■ Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central Cities Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL-IN-WI Metro Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Population in the Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL-IN-WI Metro Area Low-Wage Employees for the Central City
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■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

White Black Hispanic Other

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN Metro Area Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN



Population Year Rank Metro Area Central Cities 1960 16 1544659 544665 1970 19 1980 20 1690234 501356 1753801 429176 1990 23 2000 24 1844917 410069 2009632 382457 2008 27 2120924 347268

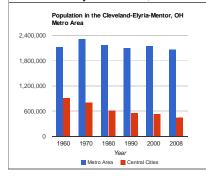
	Metro Area Info
Cen	ntral Cities: Cincinnati, Middletown
	Region: Midwest
	Notes
 Some figures sh 	tro area as defined in December 2009 own only for the white/nonwhite population because not enoug more racial/ethnic group(s)

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and the Cincinnati-Middle High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN Metro .. Working-Age Population in the Cincinnati-M... 100 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central Cities Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Local Government High-Wage Employees in Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local High-Wage Employees for the Central City
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High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and the Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN Metro Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN Metro .. Working-Age Population in the Cincinnati-M... 100 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 0.6 60 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year ■ Wk-Age Pop ■ LowEarn Govt ■ CRI White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central Cities Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Low-Wage Employees for the Central City
Working-Age Population in the Cincinnati-M... the Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN Metro Government Low-Wage Employees in the OH-KY-IN Metro Area Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN Metro Area 100 90 0.9 90 0.8 80 80 70 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 White Black Hspanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. ■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH Metro Area

Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH



Population

Year	Rank	Metro Area	Central Cities
1960	11	2126983	919832
1970	12	2321037	804693
1980	17	2173734	631360
1990	21	2102248	562362
2000	23	2148143	534275
2008	28	2080318	458007

Metro Area Info

Central Cities: Cleveland, Elyria

Region: Midwest

Notes

For all years metro area as defined in December 2009
 Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH Metro Area High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in Working-Age Population in the Cleveland-El... the Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH Metro Area 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year ■ White ■ Black ■ Hisp. ■ Other ■ Nonwo White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central Cities Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Population in the Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Local Government High-Wage Employees in High-Wage Employees for the Central City
Working-Age Population in the Cleveland-El... Government High-Wage Employees in the Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH Metro Area the Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH Metro Area 100 1.0 90 0.9 90 80 80 0.8 70 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. Wk-Age Pop ☐ HighEarn Govt ☐ CRI

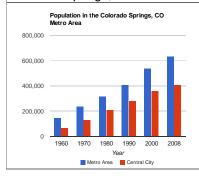
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Metropolitan Population in the Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH Metro Area Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Cleveland-El... 100 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 0.6 60 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central Cities Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Population in the Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City City Working-Age Population and Local Groups Among Local Government Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Central City
Working-Age Population in the Cleveland-El... Government Low-Wage Employees in the Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH Metro Area the Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH Metro Area 100 1.0 0.9 90 90 0.8 80 80 70 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000

■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Colorado Springs, CO Metro Area

Colorado Springs, CO



Population

Year	Rank	Metro Area	Central City
1960	166	146237	70194
1970	125	239288	135017
1980	110	317458	215150
1990	95	409482	281140
2000	86	537484	360798
2008	82	634412	410688

Metro Area Info Central City: Colorado Springs Region: West

- For all years metro area as defined in December 2009
 1990 Netro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites
 1990 Central Cities Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites
 1990 Netro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites
 1990 Central Cities Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed
 590 Central Cities Local Covernment Low-Wage Employees suppressed
 Some figures shown only for the white/norwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/eithic group(s)

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Colorado Springs, CO Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Colorado Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Colorado Springs, CO Metro Area High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in Springs, CO Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Colorado Sp... the Colorado Springs, CO Metro Area 100 1.0 90 0.9 80 0.8 0.7 70 60 0.6 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 0.3 30 30 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City City Working-Age Population and Local Groups Among Local Government Population in the Colorado Springs, CO Local Government High-Wage Employees in High-Wage Employees for the Central City
Working-Age Population in the Colorado Sp... Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area the Colorado Springs, CO Metro Area Colorado Springs, CO Metro Area 100 1.0 0.9 90 0.8 80 0.7 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000

Wk-Age Pop ☐ HighEarn Govt ☐ CRI

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Colorado Springs, CO Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Colorado Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Colorado Springs, CO Metro Area Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Colorado Springs, CO Metro Area Springs, CO Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Colorado Sp... 100 1.0 90 0.9 80 0.8 0.7 70 60 0.6 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 0.3 30 30 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other ■ White ■ Black ■ Hisp. ■ Other ■ Nonwo White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Population in the Colorado Springs, CO Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Central City
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1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

1960

1970 1980 1990

■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

2000

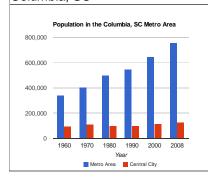
1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

1970 1980 1990 2000 2008

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Columbia, SC Metro Area

Columbia, SC



Population

Year	Rank	Metro Area	Central City
1960	74	341936	97433
1970	73	402914	113542
1980	73	498159	101208
1990	74	548335	98052
2000	73	647158	115994
2008	70	756550	128777

Metro Area Info	
Central City: Columbia	
Region: South	
Notes	

- For all years metro area as defined in December 2009
 1990 Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhite ment High-Wage Employees suppressed
 1990 Central Cities Local Covernment Law-Wage Employees suppressed
 1990 Central Cities Local Covernment Law-Wage Employees suppressed
 because not enough total cases
 Some figures shown only for the white/norwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/eithic group(s)

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Columbia, SC Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Columbia, SC Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Columbia, SC Metro Area **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Working-Age Population in the Columbia, S... Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Columbia. SC Metro Area 100 1.0 100 90 0.9 80 0.8 0.7 70 0.6 60 60 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 0.3 30 30 20 20 0.2 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. ■ Wk-Age Pop ■ HighEarn Govt ■ CRI White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Local Government High-Wage Employees in High-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Columbia, S... Population in the Columbia, SC Metro Area Government High-Wage Employees in the Columbia, SC Metro Area the Columbia, SC Metro Area 100 1.0 0.9 0.8 80 0.7 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 0.2 20 20 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000

White Nonwhite

White Black Hispanic Other

Year

White Nonwhite

Wk-Age Pop ☐ HighEarn Govt ☐ CRI

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Columbia, SC Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Columbia, SC Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Metro Area the Columbia, SC Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Columbia, S... the Columbia. SC Metro Area 1.0 100 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 0.6 60 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 0.5 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Nonwhite Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Columbia, S... Population in the Columbia, SC Metro Area Government Low-Wage Employees in the the Columbia, SC Metro Area Columbia, SC Metro Area 100 1.0 0.9 90 0.8 80 80 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 0.2 20 20 0.1 10 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000

White Nonwhite

White Black Hispanic Other

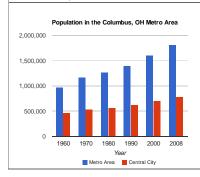
Year

White Nonwhite

■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Columbus, OH Metro Area

Columbus, OH



| Year | Rank | Metro Area | Central City | 1960 | 25 | 977790 | 471316 | 1970 | 25 | 1170780 | 539377 | 1980 | 31 | 1270313 | 564866 | 1990 | 33 | 1405168 | 632958 | 2000 | 31 | 1612694 | 7711644 | 2008 | 32 | 1819568 | 779573

Metro Area Info
Central City: Columbus
Region: Midwest
Notes
For all years metro area as defined in December 2009 Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Columbus, OH Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Columbus, OH Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Columbus, OH Metro Area High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Columbus, OH Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Columbus, ... 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year ■ White ■ Black ■ Hisp. ■ Other ■ Nonwo White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Local Government High-Wage Employees in High-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Columbus, ... Government High-Wage Employees in the Columbus, OH Metro Area Population in the Columbus, OH Metro Area the Columbus, OH Metro Area 100 1.0 90 0.9 90 80 0.8 80 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000

Wk-Age Pop ☐ HighEarn Govt ☐ CRI

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

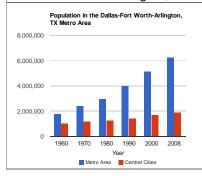
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Columbus, OH Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Columbus, OH Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Columbus, OH Metro Area the Columbus, OH Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Columbus, ... 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 0.6 60 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 0.5 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. ■ White ■ Black ■ Hisp. ■ Other ■ Nonwo White Black Hispanic Other Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Columbus, ... Government Low-Wage Employees in the Population in the Columbus, OH Metro Area the Columbus, OH Metro Area Columbus, OH Metro Area 100 1.0 90 0.9 90 0.8 80 80 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 0.5 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000

■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX Metro Area

Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX



Population

Year	Rank	Metro Area	Central Cities
1960	13	1779165	1036413
1970	11	2424604	1237652
1980	11	3017178	1289240
1990	9	3989294	1454450
2000	5	5161544	1723624
2008	4	6280597	1920957

Metro Area Info

Central Cities: Dallas, Fort Worth

Region: South

Notes

For all years metro area as defined in December 2009
 Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Dallas-Fort Local Government High-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and the Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX Metro High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in Worth-Arlington, TX Metro Area the Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX Metro A... Working-Age Population in the Dallas-Fort ... 100 100 1.0 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 70 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central Cities Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX Metro Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Population in the Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, High-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Dallas-Fort ... Government High-Wage Employees in the Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX Metro Area TX Metro Area 100 100 1.0 90 0.9 90 80 80 0.8 70 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 ■ Wk-Age Pop ■ HighEarn Govt ■ CRI White Black Hspanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

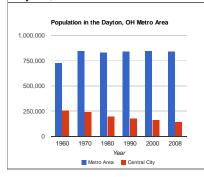
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Dallas-Fort Local Government Low-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and the Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX Metro Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX Metro A... Worth-Arlington, TX Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Dallas-Fort ... 1.0 100 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 60 0.6 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central Cities Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX Metro **Groups Among Local Government** City Working-Age Population and Local Population in the Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, Low-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Dallas-Fort ... Government Low-Wage Employees in the TX Metro Area Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX Metro Area 100 100 1.0 90 0.9 90 80 0.8 80 70 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 0.5 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000

■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Dayton, OH Metro Area

Dayton, OH



Population

Year	Rank	Metro Area	Central City
1960	39	727121	262332
1970	40	850266	243459
1980	46	830070	203371
1990	49	843835	182044
2000	54	848153	166193
2008	61	843230	144044

Metro Area Info

Central City: Dayton Region: Midwest

Notes

- For all years metro area as defined in December 2009
 Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Dayton, OH Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Dayton, OH Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Working-Age Population in the Dayton, OH ... Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Dayton, OH Metro Area the Dayton, OH Metro Area 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 0.6 60 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. ■ Wk-Age Pop ■ HighEarn Govt ■ CRI White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Local Government High-Wage Employees in High-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Dayton, OH ... Population in the Dayton, OH Metro Area Government High-Wage Employees in the Dayton, OH Metro Area the Dayton, OH Metro Area 1.0 100 90 0.9 90 0.8 80 80 70 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 0.5 50 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000

White Nonwhite

White Black Hispanic Other

Year

White Nonwhite

Wk-Age Pop ☐ HighEarn Govt ☐ CRI

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Dayton, OH Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Dayton, OH Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Dayton, OH Metro Area the Dayton, OH Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Dayton, OH ... 100 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 0.6 60 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City City Working-Age Population and Local Groups Among Local Government Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Population in the Dayton, OH Metro Area Low-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Dayton, OH ... Government Low-Wage Employees in the the Dayton, OH Metro Area Dayton, OH Metro Area 100 1.0 90 0.9 90 0.8 80 80 70 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3

1960 1970

1980 1990 2000 2008

Year

White Nonwhite

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1960

1970 1980 1990

■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

2000

20

10

1960

1970 1980 1990 2000 2008

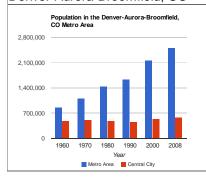
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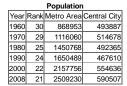
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1970 1980 1990 2000 2008

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO Metro Area

Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO





590507

Metro Area Info
Central City: Denver
Region: West
Notes
For all years metro area as defined in December 2009 In 2001 Broomfield County was organized from parts of four counties resulting slightly different area

Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in Working-Age Population in the Denver-Aur... the Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO Metro A... 100 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 0.6 60 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO Metro Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Population in the Denver-Aurora-Broomfield CO Metro Area High-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Denver-Aur... Government High-Wage Employees in the Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO Metro Area 100 1.0 90 90 0.9 80 0.8 80 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 ■ Wk-Age Pop ■ HighEarn Govt ■ CRI White Black Hspanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

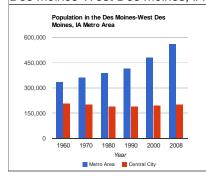
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Local Government Low-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Metropolitan Population in the Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO Metro Area Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Working-Age Population in the Denver-Aur... the Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO Metro A. 100 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 0.6 60 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year ■ White ■ Black ■ Hisp. ■ Other ■ Nonwo White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO Metro Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Population in the Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO Metro Area Low-Wage Employees for the Central City
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■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA Metro Area

Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA



Population

Year	Rank	Metro Area	Central City
1960	77	337169	208982
1970	82	363419	200772
1980	90	392141	191003
1990	94	416346	193187
2000	93	481394	198688
2008	88	562406	203386

Metro Area Info Central City: Des Moines

Region: Midwest

- For all years metro area as defined in December 2009
 1980 Netro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites
 1980 Central Cities Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites
 1980 Netro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites
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High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and the Des Moines-West Des Moines. IA Metro High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in Working-Age Population in the Des Moines... the Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA Metr... 100 1.0 100 90 0.9 80 0.8 0.7 70 60 0.6 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 0.3 30 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1990 2000 Year White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. ■ White ■ Black ■ Hisp. ■ Other ■ Nonwo White Black Hispanic Other Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Local Government High-Wage Employees in Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Population in the Des Moines-West Des High-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Des Moines... the Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA Metro Government High-Wage Employees in the Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA Metro Area Moines, IA Metro Area 100 1.0 0.9 90 0.8 80 80 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 ■ Wk-Age Pop ■ HighEarn Govt ■ CRI White Black Hspanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and the Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA Metro Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA Metr... Working-Age Population in the Des Moines... 100 1.0 100 90 0.9 80 0.8 0.7 70 0.6 60 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 0.3 30 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Population in the Des Moines-West Des Low-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Des Moines... the Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA Metro Government Low-Wage Employees in the Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA Metro Area Moines, IA Metro Area 100 1.0 0.9 90 0.8 80 80 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 0.5 50 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 0.1 10 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 Year

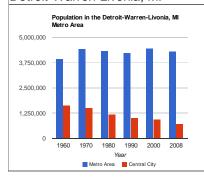
White Nonwhite

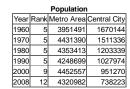
■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

White Nonwhite

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI Metro Area

Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI





Metro Area Info
Metro Area Inio
Central City: Detroit
Region: Midwest
Notes
For all years metro area as defined in December 2009 Some figures shown only for the white/honwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI Metro Area High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in Working-Age Population in the Detroit-Warr... the Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI Metro Area 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City City Working-Age Population and Local Groups Among Local Government Population in the Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI Local Government High-Wage Employees in High-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Detroit-Warr... Government High-Wage Employees in the Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI Metro Area Metro Area the Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI Metro Area 100 1.0 0.9 90 90 80 0.8 80 70 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 2.0 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 0.5 0.1 0.0 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

White Black Hispanic Other

■ Wk-Age Pop ■ HighEarn Govt ■ CRI

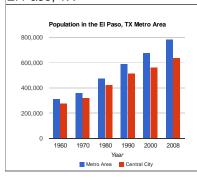
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI Metro Area Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Working-Age Population in the Detroit-Warr... the Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI Metro Area 1.0 100 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 0.6 60 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City City Working-Age Population and Local **Groups Among Local Government** Population in the Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Central City
Working-Age Population in the Detroit-Warr... Government Low-Wage Employees in the Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI Metro Area Metro Area the Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI Metro Area 100 1.0 90 90 80 0.8 80 70 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 0.2 20 20 10 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000

■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the El Paso, TX Metro Area

El Paso, TX



Population

Year	Rank	Metro Area	Central City
1960	85	314070	276687
1970	84	359291	322261
1980	76	479899	425259
1990	71	591610	515342
2000	69	679622	564280
2008	66	787410	640066

Metro Area Info Central City: El Paso

Region: South

- For all years metro area as defined in December 2009
 1980 Central Cities Local Government High-Wage Employees data suppressed because not enough cases for outside central cities
 1980 Central Cities Local Government Low-Wage Employees data suppressed because not enough cases for outside central cities
 1970 Central Cities Local Government Low-Wage Employees data suppressed because not enough cases for outside central cities
 1980 Central Cities Local Government Low-Wage Employees data suppressed
 1980 Central Cities Local Government Low-Wage Employees data suppressed
 Some Sigures shown only for the whiteironwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the El Paso, TX Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the El Paso, TX Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in the El Paso, TX Metro Area Metro Area the El Paso, TX Metro Area Working-Age Population in the El Paso, TX ... 1.0 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other ■ Wk-Age Pop ■ HighEarn Govt ■ CRI White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City City Working-Age Population and Local Groups Among Local Government Local Government High-Wage Employees in High-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the El Paso, TX ... Population in the El Paso, TX Metro Area Government High-Wage Employees in the El the El Paso, TX Metro Area Paso, TX Metro Area 100 1.0 0.9 90 0.8 80 80 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 0.2 20 20 0.1

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White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

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White Black Hspanic Other

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1960

1970

1980 1990

Wk-Age Pop ☐ HighEarn Govt ☐ CRI

2000

1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the El Paso, TX Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the El Paso, TX Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Working-Age Population in the El Paso, TX ... Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the El Paso, TX Metro Area Metro Area the El Paso, TX Metro Area 1.0 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 0.3 30 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other ■ White ■ Black ■ Hisp. ■ Other ■ Nonwo Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the El Paso, TX ... Government Low-Wage Employees in the El Population in the El Paso, TX Metro Area the El Paso, TX Metro Area Paso, TX Metro Area 100 1.0 90 0.9 90 0.8 80 80 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 0.2 20 20 0.1 10

1970 1980 1990 2000 2008

White Black Hispanic Other

1960

1970 1980 1990 2000 2008

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

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1970 1980 1990

■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

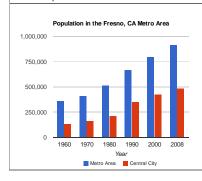
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1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Fresno, CA Metro Area

Fresno, CA



Population Year Rank Metro Area Central City 1960 71 365945 133929 1970 71 413053 165972 1980 70 514621 218202 1990 62 667490 354202 2000 58 2008 55 799407 427224 920623 489922

	Metro Area Info
	Central City: Fresno
	Region: West
	Notes
• F	or all years metro area as defined in December 2009
• S	ome figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not er

cases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Fresno, CA Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Fresno, CA Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Fresno, CA Metro Area Metro Area the Fresno, CA Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Fresno, CA ... 1.0 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 70 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year ■ White ■ Black ■ Hisp. ■ Other ■ Nonwo White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City City Working-Age Population and Local Groups Among Local Government Local Government High-Wage Employees in High-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Fresno, CA ... Government High-Wage Employees in the Population in the Fresno, CA Metro Area the Fresno, CA Metro Area Fresno, CA Metro Area 100 1.0 90 90 80 0.8 80 70 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000

Wk-Age Pop ☐ HighEarn Govt ☐ CRI

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Fresno, CA Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Fresno, CA Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Fresno, CA Metro Area Metro Area the Fresno, CA Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Fresno, CA ... 1.0 100 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 70 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. ■ White ■ Black ■ Hisp. ■ Other ■ Nonwo Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt ■ CRI Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City City Working-Age Population and Local Groups Among Local Government Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Fresno, CA ... Population in the Fresno, CA Metro Area Government Low-Wage Employees in the the Fresno, CA Metro Area Fresno, CA Metro Area 100 1.0 90 90 0.9 80 0.8 80 70 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 0.5

0.2

0.1

1960

1970

1980 1990

■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

2000

1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

20

10

1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008

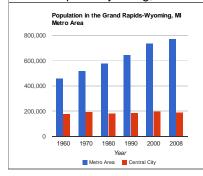
White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

20

1970 1980 1990 2000 2008

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI Metro Area

Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI



Population

Year	Rank	Metro Area	Central City
1960	62	462217	177313
1970	62	523050	197534
1980	66	577019	181843
1990	67	645914	189126
2000	63	740482	197846
2008	69	774664	189853

Metro Area Info

Central City: Grand Rapids

Region: Midwest

Notes

- For all years metro area as defined in December 2009
 1960 Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhite.
 1960 Central Cities Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites.
 Some figures shown only for the whitenwhite population because not enough cases for one or more naciliething group(s).

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Grand Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI Metro Area High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in Rapids-Wyoming, MI Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Grand Rapid... the Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI Metro Area 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Population in the Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City City Working-Age Population and Local **Groups Among Local Government** Local Government High-Wage Employees in High-Wage Employees for the Central City
Working-Age Population in the Grand Rapid... Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area the Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI Metro Area Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI Metro Area 100 1.0 0.9 90 90 80 0.8 80 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000

Wk-Age Pop ☐ HighEarn Govt ☐ CRI

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

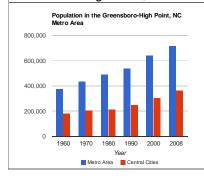
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Grand Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI Metro Area Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Rapids-Wyoming, MI Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Grand Rapid... the Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI Metro Area 100 1.0 90 0.9 80 0.8 0.7 70 60 0.6 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 0.3 30 30 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other ■ White ■ Black ■ Hisp. ■ Other ■ Nonwo ■ Wk-Age Pop ■ LowEarn Govt ■ CRI White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Population in the Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Central City
Working-Age Population in the Grand Rapid... Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area the Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI Metro Area Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI Metro Area 100 1.0 0.9 90 0.8 80 0.7 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000

■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Greensboro-High Point, NC Metro Area

Greensboro-High Point, NC



Population Year Rank Metro Area Central Cities 1960 68 377646 181637 1970 69 437350 207350 1980 75 218505 492308 1990 540030 252548 2000 74 643430 308102 717390 365056

Metro Area Info
Central Cities: Greensboro, High Point
Region: South
Notes
For all years metro area as defined in December 2009 1960 Central Cities Local Government Low-Wage Employees data suppressed because not enough cases for outside central cities Some firms exhaum only for the white/promptite promptidation because and enough.

Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Greensboro-High Point, NC Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Greensboro-High Point, NC Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Greensboro-High Point, NC Metro Area High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in Working-Age Population in the Greensboro... the Greensboro-High Point, NC Metro Area 1.0 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 70 70 0.7 60 0.6 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other ■ White ■ Black ■ Hisp. ■ Other ■ Nonwo White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central Cities Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Population in the Greensboro-High Point, NC Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City City Working-Age Population and Local Groups Among Local Government Local Government High-Wage Employees in High-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Greensboro... Government High-Wage Employees in the Greensboro-High Point, NC Metro Area Metro Area the Greensboro-High Point, NC Metro Area 100 1.0 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 70 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000

Wk-Age Pop ☐ HighEarn Govt ☐ CRI

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

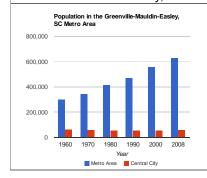
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Greensboro-High Point, NC Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Metropolitan Population in the Greensboro-High Point, NC Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Greensboro-High Point, NC Metro Area Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Greensboro-High Point, NC Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Greensboro... 100 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 0.6 60 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other ■ White ■ Black ■ Hisp. ■ Other ■ Nonwo ■ Wk-Age Pop ■ LowEarn Govt ■ CRI White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central Cities Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Population in the Greensboro-High Point, NC Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City City Working-Age Population and Local **Groups Among Local Government** Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Greensboro... Government Low-Wage Employees in the Greensboro-High Point, NC Metro Area the Greensboro-High Point, NC Metro Area 100 1.0 0.9 90 0.8 80 70 0.7 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000

■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC Metro Area

Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC



Population

Year	Rank	Metro Area	Central City
1960	89	303415	66188
1970	87	349215	61208
1980	84	419419	58242
1990	85	472153	58282
2000	84	559940	56334
2008	83	631062	58741

Metro Area Info	
Central City: Greenville	
Region: South	
Notes	

- For all years metro area as defined in December 2009
 1960 Netro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because
 not enough cases for norwhites
 1960 Central Clies Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed
 because not enough cases for norwhites
 1960 Central Clies Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed
 because not enough total cases
 Some figures shown only for the white/norwhite population because not enough
 cases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and the Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC Metro High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in Working-Age Population in the Greenville-... the Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC Metro Ar... 100 1.0 90 0.9 80 0.8 0.7 70 0.6 60 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 0.3 30 30 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Local Government High-Wage Employees in Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City City Working-Age Population and Local Groups Among Local Government High-Wage Employees for the Central City
Working-Age Population in the Greenville-... Government High-Wage Employees in the Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC Metro Area the Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC Metro SC Metro Area 100 1.0 0.9 90 0.8 80 80 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 0.2 20 20 0.1 10 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 ■ Wk-Age Pop ■ HighEarn Govt ■ CRI

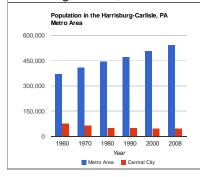
White Nonwhite

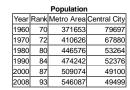
White Nonwhite

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC Metro Ar... Working-Age Population in the Greenville-... 1.0 100 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 0.6 60 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Nonwhite Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City City Working-Age Population and Local Groups Among Local Government Low-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Greenville-... the Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC Metro Government Low-Wage Employees in the SC Metro Area Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC Metro Area 100 1.0 0.9 90 0.8 80 80 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 0.2 20 20 0.1 10 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hspanic Other White Nonwhite White Nonwhite ■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA Metro Area

Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA





Metro Area Info
Central City: Harrisburg
Region: Northeast
Notes
For all years metro area as defined in December 2009 1960 Central Cities Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites

Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA Metro Area High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in Working-Age Population in the Harrisburg-... the Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA Metro Area 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City City Working-Age Population and Local Groups Among Local Government Population in the Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA Local Government High-Wage Employees in High-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Harrisburg-... Government High-Wage Employees in the Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA Metro Area the Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA Metro Area 100 1.0 90 0.9 90 80 0.8 80 70 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 Year

White Nonwhite

Wk-Age Pop ☐ HighEarn Govt ☐ CRI

White Nonwhite

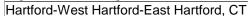
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA Metro Area Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Working-Age Population in the Harrisburg-... the Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA Metro Area 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 2000 Year White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City City Working-Age Population and Local Groups Among Local Government Population in the Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Harrisburg-... Government Low-Wage Employees in the the Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA Metro Area Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA Metro Area 100 1.0 0.9 90 0.8 80 80 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 0.1 10 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 Year

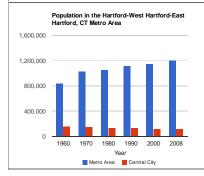
White Nonwhite

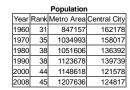
■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

White Nonwhite

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT Metro Area







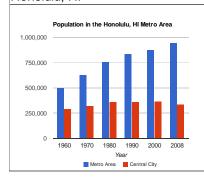
Metro Area Info
Central City: Hartford
Region: Northeast
Notes
For all years metro area as defined in December 2009 1960 Central Cities Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites Some figures shown only for the white/norwhite population because not enough cases for one or more reactie/lethnic group(s)

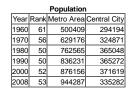
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and the Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in Working-Age Population in the Hartford-We... the Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, C., Metro Area 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Population in the Hartford-West Hartford-East Local Government High-Wage Employees in Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local High-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Hartford-We... the Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT Government High-Wage Employees in the Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT M... Hartford, CT Metro Area Metro Area 100 1.0 90 90 80 0.8 80 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 2.0 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 0.5 0.1 0.0 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 ■ Wk-Age Pop ■ HighEarn Govt ■ CRI White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and the Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, C... Working-Age Population in the Hartford-We... Metro Area 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 0.5 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other ■ Wk-Age Pop ■ LowEarn Govt ■ CRI White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Population in the Hartford-West Hartford-East Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Low-Wage Employees for the Central City
Working-Age Population in the Hartford-We... the Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT Government Low-Wage Employees in the Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT M... Hartford, CT Metro Area Metro Area 100 1.0 0.9 90 0.8 80 80 0.7 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 0.1 10 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Nonwhite White Nonwhite ■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Honolulu, HI Metro Area

Honolulu, HI





Metro Area Info
Central City: Urban Honolulu
Region: West
Notes

Some figures shown only for the white/norwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Honolulu, HI Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Honolulu, HI Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government High-Wage Employees in High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Working-Age Population in the Honolulu, HI ... Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Honolulu, HI Metro Area the Honolulu, HI Metro Area 1.0 100 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year ■ White ■ Black ■ Hisp. ■ Other ■ Nonwo White Black Hispanic Other Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Local Government High-Wage Employees in High-Wage Employees for the Central City
Working-Age Population in the Honolulu, HI ... Population in the Honolulu, HI Metro Area Government High-Wage Employees in the Honolulu, HI Metro Area 100 1.0 90 0.9 90 0.8 80 80 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000

White Nonwhite

White Black Hispanic Other

Year

White Nonwhite

Wk-Age Pop ☐ HighEarn Govt ☐ CRI

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Honolulu, HI Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Honolulu, HI Metro Area **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Population in the Honolulu, HI Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Working-Age Population in the Honolulu, HI ... Metro Area the Honolulu, HI Metro Area 1.0 100 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.7 70 70 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other ■ White ■ Black ■ Hisp. ■ Other ■ Nonwo White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Honolulu, HI ... Population in the Honolulu, HI Metro Area Government Low-Wage Employees in the the Honolulu, HI Metro Area Honolulu, HI Metro Area 100 1.0 0.9 90 0.8 80 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4

1960 1970

1980 1990 2000 2008

Year

White Nonwhite

0.3

0.1

1960

1970

1980 1990

Wk-Age Pop ■ LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

2000

30

20

1970 1980 1990 2000 2008

White Black Hispanic Other

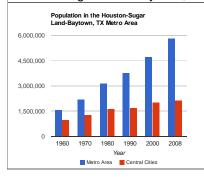
20

1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008

White Nonwhite

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX Metro Area

Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX



Population Year Rank Metro Area Central Cities 1960 15 1970 14 1980 10

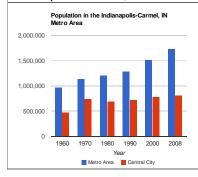
Metro Area Info
Central Cities: Galveston, Houston
Region: South
Notes
For all years metro area as defined in December 2009 Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Metropolitan Population in the Local Government High-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX Metro High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in Working-Age Population in the Houston-Su... the Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX Metr... 100 100 1.0 90 90 0.9 80 80 70 70 0.7 60 0.6 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 0.0 1960 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central Cities Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX Metro Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Population in the Houston-Sugar High-Wage Employees for the Central City
Working-Age Population in the Houston-Su... Government High-Wage Employees in the Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX Metro Ar... Land-Baytown, TX Metro Area 100 1.0 90 0.9 90 80 80 0.8 70 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. Wk-Age Pop ☐ HighEarn Govt ☐ CRI

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Metropolitan Population in the Local Government Low-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX Metro Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX Metr... Working-Age Population in the Houston-Su... 100 1.0 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 60 0.6 60 Percent 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 0.5 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central Cities Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Population in the Houston-Sugar the Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX Metro Low-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Houston-Su... Government Low-Wage Employees in the Land-Baytown, TX Metro Area Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX Metro Ar... 100 100 1.0 90 0.9 90 80 0.8 80 70 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 1.0 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. Wk-Age Pop ■ LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Indianapolis-Carmel, IN Metro Area

Indianapolis-Carmel, IN



Population Year Rank Metro Area Central City 1960 26 976426 476258 1970 26 1145871 744570 1980 33 1208115 700719 1990 34 1294217 731321

782414 815607

2000 34 1525104 2008 34 1739071

	Metro Area Info
	Central City: Indianapolis
	Region: Midwest
	Notes
For all	years metro area as defined in December 2009
 City-c 	ounty consolidation between Indianapolis and Marion County in 1970

 City-county consolidation between Indianapolis and Marion County in 1970
 Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Indianapolis-Carmel, IN Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Indianapolis-Carmel, IN Metro Area High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in Indianapolis-Carmel, IN Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Indianapolis... the Indianapolis-Carmel, IN Metro Area 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Local Government High-Wage Employees in High-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Indianapolis... Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area the Indianapolis-Carmel, IN Metro Area Indianapolis-Carmel, IN Metro Area 100 1.0 90 90 0.9 80 0.8 80 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000

Wk-Age Pop ☐ HighEarn Govt ☐ CRI

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

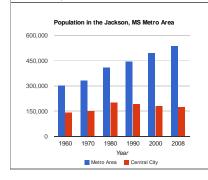
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Indianapolis-Carmel, IN Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Indianapolis-Carmel, IN Metro Area Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Indianapolis-Carmel, IN Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Indianapolis... the Indianapolis-Carmel, IN Metro Area 100 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 0.6 60 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. ■ White ■ Black ■ Hisp. ■ Other ■ Nonwo Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Population in the Indianapolis-Carmel, IN Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Central City
Working-Age Population in the Indianapolis... Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area the Indianapolis-Carmel, IN Metro Area Indianapolis-Carmel, IN Metro Area 100 1.0 0.9 90 90 80 0.8 80 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000

Wk-Age Pop ■ LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Jackson, MS Metro Area

Jackson, MS



| Year | Rank | Metro Area | Central City | 1960 | 90 | 301776 | 144422 | 1970 | 91 | 333339 | 153968 | 1980 | 85 | 411982 | 202893 | 1990 | 86 | 446941 | 196594 | 2000 | 90 | 497197 | 184032 | 2008 | 96 | 537105 | 174774

	Metro Area Info
	Central City: Jackson
	Central City, Jackson
	Region: South
	Notes
	For all years metro area as defined in December 2009
•	 1960 Central Cities Local Government High-Wage Employees data suppresse because not enough cases for outside central cities
•	 1960 Central Cities Local Government Low-Wage Employees data suppresse because not enough cases for outside central cities
•	 Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enoug cases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Jackson, MS Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Jackson, MS Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Working-Age Population in the Jackson, M... Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Jackson, MS Metro Area the Jackson, MS Metro Area 100 1.0 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 70 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Nonwhite Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Local Government High-Wage Employees in High-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Jackson, M... Government High-Wage Employees in the Jackson, MS Metro Area Population in the Jackson, MS Metro Area the Jackson, MS Metro Area 100 1.0 0.9 90 0.8 80 0.7 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 0.2 20 20 0.1 10 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 Year

White Nonwhite

Wk-Age Pop ☐ HighEarn Govt ☐ CRI

White Nonwhite

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Jackson, MS Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Jackson, MS Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Jackson, MS Metro Area Metro Area the Jackson, MS Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Jackson, M... 1.0 100 100 90 90 0.9 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 0.6 60 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 0.5 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Nonwhite Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Jackson, M... Government Low-Wage Employees in the Population in the Jackson, MS Metro Area the Jackson, MS Metro Area Jackson, MS Metro Area 100 1.0 0.9 90 0.8 80 80 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 0.2 20 20 0.1 10 0.0

1960 1970

1980 1990 2000 2008

Year

White Nonwhite

1960

1970

1980 1990

■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

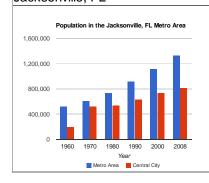
2000

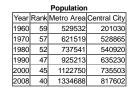
1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008

White Nonwhite

1970 1980 1990 2000 2008

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Jacksonville, FL Metro Area Jacksonville, FL





Metro Area Info
Central City: Jacksonville
Region: South
Notes
For all years metro area as defined in December 2009 City-county consolidation between Jacksonville and Duval County in 1988 Syme fourses shown only for the white/nonyblish ponulation because not enough

City-county consolidation between Jacksonville and Duval County in 1968
 Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enougases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Jacksonville, FL Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Jacksonville, FL Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Jacksonville, FL Metro Area **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Jacksonville, FL Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Jacksonville... 100 1.0 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 70 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year ■ White ■ Black ■ Hisp. ■ Other ■ Nonwo White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City City Working-Age Population and Local Groups Among Local Government Local Government High-Wage Employees in High-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Jacksonville... Population in the Jacksonville, FL Metro Area Government High-Wage Employees in the the Jacksonville, FL Metro Area Jacksonville, FL Metro Area 100 1.0 90 0.9 90 80 0.8 80 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000

■ Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

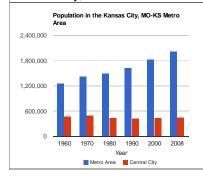
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Jacksonville, FL Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Metropolitan Population in the Jacksonville, FL Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Jacksonville, FL Metro Area the Jacksonville, FL Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Jacksonville... 100 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 0.6 60 60 50 50 1.0 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. ■ White ■ Black ■ Hisp. ■ Other ■ Nonwo Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City City Working-Age Population and Local Groups Among Local Government Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Central City
Working-Age Population in the Jacksonville... Population in the Jacksonville, FL Metro Area Government Low-Wage Employees in the the Jacksonville, FL Metro Area Jacksonville, FL Metro Area 100 1.0 90 90 0.9 80 0.8 80 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 1.0 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 0.5 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000

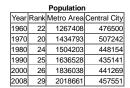
■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Kansas City, MO-KS Metro Area

Kansas City, MO-KS





Metro Area Info
Central City: Kansas City
Region: Midwest
Notes
For all years metro area as defined in December 2009 Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s).

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Kansas City, MO-KS Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Kansas City, Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Kansas City, MO-KS Metro Area High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Kansas City, MO-KS Metro Area MO-KS Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Kansas City,... 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City City Working-Age Population and Local Groups Among Local Government Local Government High-Wage Employees in High-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Kansas City,... Government High-Wage Employees in the Kansas City, MO-KS Metro Area the Kansas City, MO-KS Metro Area 100 1.0 90 90 0.9 80 0.8 80 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000

■ Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Kansas City, MO-KS Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Kansas City, Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Kansas City, MO-KS Metro Area Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Kansas City, MO-KS Metro Area MO-KS Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Kansas City,... 1.0 100 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. ■ White ■ Black ■ Hisp. ■ Other ■ Nonwo White Black Hispanic Other Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Kansas City,... Government Low-Wage Employees in the Kansas City, MO-KS Metro Area the Kansas City, MO-KS Metro Area 100 1.0 0.9 90 80 0.8 80 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 0.1 0.0

1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

1960

1970 1980 1990

■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

2000

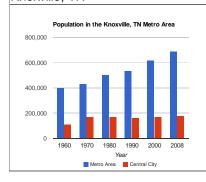
1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

1970 1980 1990 2000 2008

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Knoxville, TN Metro Area

Knoxville, TN



Population

Year	Rank	Metro Area	Central City
1960	65	400317	111827
1970	70	433675	174587
1980	71	505070	175030
1990	79	534917	165121
2000	76	616079	173680
2008	75	692803	179085

Metro Area Info

Central City: Knoxville

Region: South

- For all years metro area as defined in December 2009
 1990 Netro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites
 1990 Central Cities Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites
 1990 Netro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites
 1990 Central Cities Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed
 590 Central Cities Local Covernment Low-Wage Employees suppressed
 Some figures shown only for the white/norwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/eithic group(s)

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Knoxville, TN Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Knoxville, TN Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government High-Wage Employees in High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Knoxville, TN Metro Area the Knoxville, TN Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Knoxville, T... 1.0 100 90 0.9 80 0.8 0.7 70 60 0.6 60 Percent 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 0.3 30 30 20 20 0.2 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year ■ Wk-Age Pop ■ HighEarn Govt ■ CRI White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Local Government High-Wage Employees in High-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Knoxville, T... Population in the Knoxville, TN Metro Area Government High-Wage Employees in the Knoxville, TN Metro Area the Knoxville, TN Metro Area 100 1.0 0.9 90 0.8 80 0.7 60 0.6 0.5 50 50 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 0.2 20 20 0.1 10 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000

White Black Hispanic Other

Year

White Nonwhite

Wk-Age Pop ☐ HighEarn Govt ☐ CRI

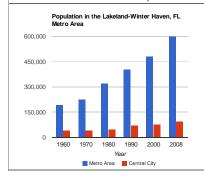
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Knoxville, TN Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Knoxville, TN Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Metro Area the Knoxville, TN Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Knoxville, T... the Knoxville, TN Metro Area 1.0 100 90 0.9 80 0.8 0.7 70 60 0.6 60 Percent 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 0.3 30 30 20 20 0.2 0.5 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Nonwhite Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Knoxville, T... Population in the Knoxville, TN Metro Area Government Low-Wage Employees in the the Knoxville, TN Metro Area Knoxville, TN Metro Area 100 1.0 0.9 90 0.8 80 0.7 60 0.6 50 0.5 50 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 0.2 20 20 0.1 10 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 Year

■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

White Nonwhite

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL Metro Area

Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL



Population

Year	Rank	Metro Area	Central City
1960	127	195139	41350
1970	135	227222	41550
1980	107	321652	47406
1990	96	405382	70576
2000	92	483924	78162
2008	87	598376	97480

Metro Area Info

Central City: Lakeland

Region: South

Notes

- For all years metro area as defined in December 2009
 Not defined as a metro area until 1980
 1960 Metro Area Local Gowenment High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
 1960 Central Clies Local Gowernment High-Wage Employees suppressed

- 1990 Central Cities Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough total cases
 1990 Netro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites
 1990 Central Cities Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough total cases
 Some figures shown only for the white/norwhite population because not enough total cases for one or more racial/eithic group(s)

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL Metro Area **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in Working-Age Population in the Lakeland-Wi... the Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL Metro Area 1.0 100 90 0.9 80 0.8 0.7 70 0.6 60 60 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 0.3 30 30 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City City Working-Age Population and Local Groups Among Local Government Population in the Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL Local Government High-Wage Employees in High-Wage Employees for the Central City
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Wk-Age Pop ☐ HighEarn Govt ☐ CRI

White Nonwhite

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL Metro Area Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Working-Age Population in the Lakeland-Wi... the Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL Metro Area 1.0 100 90 0.9 80 0.8 0.7 70 0.6 60 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 0.3 30 30 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City City Working-Age Population and Local Groups Among Local Government Population in the Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Central City
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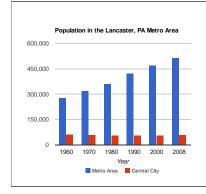
Year

White Nonwhite

Wk-Age Pop ■ LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Lancaster, PA Metro Area

Lancaster, PA



Population

Year	Rank	Metro Area	Central City
1960	99	278359	61055
1970	96	319693	57589
1980	97	362346	54725
1990	93	422822	55551
2000	96	470658	56347
2008	99	515817	59263

Metro Area Info

Central City: Lancaster

Region: Northeast

Notes

- Pror all years metro area as defined in December 2009
 1980 Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cease for norwhites
 1980 Central Cities Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites
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High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Lancaster, PA Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Lancaster, PA Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government High-Wage Employees in High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Working-Age Population in the Lancaster, P... Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Lancaster, PA Metro Area the Lancaster, PA Metro Area 1.0 100 100 90 0.9 80 0.8 0.7 70 60 0.6 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 0.3 30 30 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year ■ Wk-Age Pop ■ HighEarn Govt ■ CRI White Black Hispanic Other White Nonwhite Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City City Working-Age Population and Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Lancaster, PA Metro Area Groups Among Local Government Local Government High-Wage Employees in High-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Lancaster, P... Population in the Lancaster, PA Metro Area the Lancaster, PA Metro Area 100 1.0 0.9 90 0.8 80 80 0.7 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 0.1 10 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000

Wk-Age Pop ☐ HighEarn Govt ☐ CRI

White Nonwhite

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Lancaster, PA Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Lancaster, PA Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Lancaster, PA Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Lancaster, P... the Lancaster, PA Metro Area 1.0 100 90 0.9 80 0.8 0.7 70 0.6 60 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 0.3 30 30 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Central City
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1960 1970

1980 1990 2000 2008

White Nonwhite

1970 1980 1990 2000 2008

White Black Hispanic Other

1960

1970 1980 1990 2000 2008

White Nonwhite

0.0

1960

1970

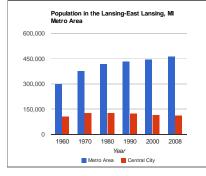
1980 1990

■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

2000

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Lansing-East Lansing, MI Metro Area

Lansing-East Lansing, MI



Population

Year	Rank	Metro Area	Central City
1960	92	298949	107807
1970	79	378423	131638
1980	83	419750	130414
1990	90	432674	127321
2000	99	447728	118920
2008	108	463957	115101

Metro Area Info Central City: Lansing

Region: Midwest

- For all years metro area as defined in December 2009
 1980 Netro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites
 1980 Central Cities Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites
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White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

Wk-Age Pop ☐ HighEarn Govt ☐ CRI

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Lansing-East Lansing, MI Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Lansing-East Lansing, MI Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Lansing-East Lansing, MI Metro Area Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Working-Age Population in the Lansing-Eas... the Lansing-East Lansing, MI Metro Area 1.0 100 90 0.9 80 0.8 0.7 70 60 0.6 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 0.3 30 30 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Population in the Lansing-East Lansing, MI Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Central City
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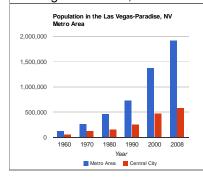
White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

Wk-Age Pop ■ LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Las Vegas-Paradise, NV Metro Area

Las Vegas-Paradise, NV



Population

Year	Rank	Metro Area	Central City
1960	188	127016	64405
1970	111	273288	125641
1980	78	463087	164674
1990	56	741459	258295
2000	36	1375765	478868
2008	30	1928695	584413

Metro Area Info
Central City: Las Vegas
Region: West
·
Notes

- For all years metro area as defined in December 2009
 1990 Netro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites
 1990 Central Cities Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites
 1990 Netro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites
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High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Las Vegas-Paradise, NV Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Las Vegas-Paradise, NV Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Las Vegas-Paradise, NV Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Las Vegas-P... the Las Vegas-Paradise, NV Metro Area 100 100 1.0 90 0.9 80 0.8 0.7 70 60 0.6 60 Percent 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 0.3 30 30 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City City Working-Age Population and Local Groups Among Local Government Population in the Las Vegas-Paradise, NV Local Government High-Wage Employees in High-Wage Employees for the Central City
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White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

Wk-Age Pop ☐ HighEarn Govt ☐ CRI

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Las Vegas-Paradise, NV Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Las Vegas-Paradise, NV Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Las Vegas-Paradise, NV Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Las Vegas-P... the Las Vegas-Paradise, NV Metro Area 1.0 100 100 90 0.9 80 0.8 0.7 70 60 0.6 60 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 0.3 30 30 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year ■ White ■ Black ■ Hisp. ■ Other ■ Nonwo White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City City Working-Age Population and Local Groups Among Local Government Population in the Las Vegas-Paradise, NV Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Las Vegas-P... Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area the Las Vegas-Paradise, NV Metro Area Las Vegas-Paradise, NV Metro Area 100 1.0 0.9 90 0.8 80 0.7 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000

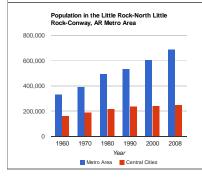
White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

Wk-Age Pop ■ LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR Metro Area

Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR



Population Year Rank Metro Area Central Cities 1960 80 1980 74 2000 77 2008 74

Metro Area Info Central Cities: Little Rock, North Little Rock
Contrar Ones. Entire Moon, North Entire Moon
Region: South
Notes
For all years metro area as defined in December 2009 1960 Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites 1960 Central Cities Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites 1960 Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites 1960 Central Cities Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed

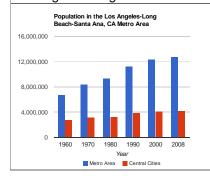
- Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough total cases
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High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Metropolitan Population in the Little Local Government High-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR Metro the Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in Working-Age Population in the Little Rock-... the Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, A.. Metro Area 100 1.0 90 0.9 80 0.8 0.7 70 0.6 60 60 Percent 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 0.3 30 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central Cities Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City City Working-Age Population and Local Local Government High-Wage Employees in Groups Among Local Government Population in the Little Rock-North Little the Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR High-Wage Employees for the Central City
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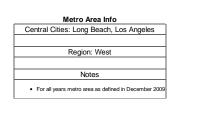
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Metropolitan Population in the Little Local Government Low-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR Metro the Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, A. Working-Age Population in the Little Rock-... Metro Area 100 1.0 90 0.9 80 0.8 0.7 70 0.6 60 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 0.3 30 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Nonwhite ■ Wk-Age Pop ■ LowEarn Govt ■ CRI Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central Cities Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Population in the Little Rock-North Little the Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR Low-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Little Rock-... Government Low-Wage Employees in the Rock-Conway, AR Metro Area Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR M... Metro Area 100 1.0 0.9 90 0.8 80 80 70 0.7 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 0.1 10 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Nonwhite White Nonwhite Wk-Age Pop ■ LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA Metro Area

Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA



Population Year Rank Metro Area Central Cities 2 12365627 2 12777695

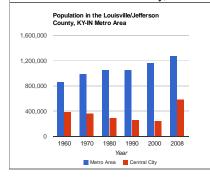


High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Metropolitan Population in the Los Local Government High-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA Metro the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in Working-Age Population in the Los Angele... Metro Area the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, C... 1.0 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other ■ White ■ Black ■ Hispanic ■ Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central Cities Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Local Government High-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** City Working-Age Population and Local Population in the Los Angeles-Long High-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Los Angele... the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA Government High-Wage Employees in the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA Me.. Beach-Santa Ana, CA Metro Area Metro Area 100 1.0 90 90 80 0.8 80 70 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 ■ Wk-Age Pop ■ HighEarn Govt ■ CRI White Black Hspanic Other White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

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High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN Metro Area

Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN



Population

Year	Rank	Metro Area	Central City
1960	29	872647	390639
1970	36	990050	361453
1980	37	1054048	298455
1990	40	1055973	269157
2000	43	1161975	256420
2008	42	1273988	592529

Metro Area Info

Central City: Louisville/Jefferson County

Region: South

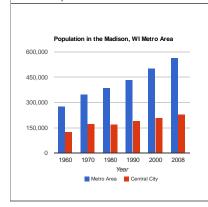
- For all years metro area as defined in December 2009
 City-county consolidation between Louisville and Jefferson County in 2003
 Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racialethnic group(s)

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Metropolitan Population in the Local Government High-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN Metro High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in Working-Age Population in the Louisville/J... the Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN Metr... 100 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other ■ White ■ Black ■ Hisp. ■ Other ■ Nonwo White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN Metro Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Population in the Louisville/Jefferson High-Wage Employees for the Central City
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High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Metropolitan Population in the Local Government Low-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN Metro Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Working-Age Population in the Louisville/J... the Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN Metr... 100 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 0.6 60 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Population in the Louisville/Jefferson Low-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Louisville/J... the Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN Metro Government Low-Wage Employees in the Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN Metro Ar... County, KY-IN Metro Area 100 100 90 0.9 90 0.8 80 80 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Nonwhite White Nonwhite Wk-Age Pop ■ LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Madison, WI Metro Area

Madison, WI



Population Year Rank Metro Area Central City

1960	98	278434	126706
1970	86	349728	173242
1980	92	386569	170616
1990	91	432323	191262
2000	88	501774	207525
2008	89	564128	231783

Metro Area Info

Central City: Madison

Region: Midwest

Notes

- For all years mainto area as defined in December 2009

 1980 Metro Area Local Covernment High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cease for norwhitels

 1980 Central Cities Local Covernment High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cease for norwhitels

 1970 Central Cities Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhitels

 1980 Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhitels

 1980 Central Cities Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhitels

 1980 Central Cities Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhitels

 1970 Central Cities Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites

 1970 Central Cities Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites

 1980 Central Cities Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites

 1980 Central Cities Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites

 Some figures shown only for the white/norwhite population because not enough cases for norwhites

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Madison, WI Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Madison, WI Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government High-Wage Employees in High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Madison, WI Metro Area the Madison, WI Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Madison, WI... 1.0 100 100 90 0.9 80 0.8 0.7 70 60 0.6 60 Percent 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 0.3 30 30 20 20 0.2 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. ■ White ■ Black ■ Hisp. ■ Other ■ Nonwo ■ Wk-Age Pop ■ HighEarn Govt ■ CRI White Black Hispanic Other Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Local Government High-Wage Employees in High-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Madison, WI... Population in the Madison, WI Metro Area Government High-Wage Employees in the Madison, WI Metro Area the Madison, WI Metro Area 100 1.0 0.9 90 0.8 80 80 0.7 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3

20 10

1960

1970 1980 1990 2000 2008

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

20

1970 1980 1990 2000 2008

White Black Hispanic Other

0.2

0.1

1960

1970 1980 1990

Wk-Age Pop ☐ HighEarn Govt ☐ CRI

2000

1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Madison, WI Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Madison, WI Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Madison, WI Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Madison, WI... the Madison, WI Metro Area 1.0 100 100 90 0.9 80 0.8 0.7 70 60 0.6 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 0.3 30 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. ■ White ■ Black ■ Hisp. ■ Other ■ Nonwo White Black Hispanic Other Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Madison, WI... Population in the Madison, WI Metro Area Government Low-Wage Employees in the the Madison, WI Metro Area Madison, WI Metro Area 100 1.0 0.9 90 0.8 80 80 0.7 60 0.6 50 50 0.5

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1960

1970 1980 1990

■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

2000

1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

40

30

20

1970 1980 1990 2000 2008

White Black Hispanic Other

40

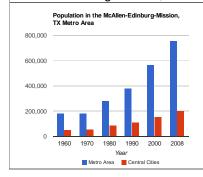
1960

1970 1980 1990 2000 2008

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX Metro Area

McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX



Population

Year	Rank	Metro Area	Central Cities
1960	134	180904	51434
1970	155	181535	54799
1980	124	283229	90356
1990	100	383545	113906
2000	81	569463	155074
2008	68	757453	203073

Metro Area Info

Central Cities: Edinburg, McAllen

Region: South

Notes

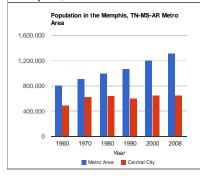
- For all years metro area as defined in December 2009
 Not defined as a metro area until 1970
 1960 Central Cities Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough total cases
 1960 Central Cities Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough total cases
 Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)

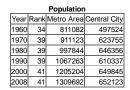
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and the McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX Metro High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in the McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX Metro Ar... Working-Age Population in the McAllen-Edi... 1.0 100 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 70 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year White Nonwhite White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central Cities Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Local Government High-Wage Employees in the McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX Metro Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City City Working-Age Population and Local Groups Among Local Government Population in the McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, High-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the McAllen-Edi... Government High-Wage Employees in the McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX Metro Area TX Metro Area 100 1.0 0.9 90 0.8 80 80 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 0.2 20 20 0.1 10 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 Year ■ Wk-Age Pop ■ HighEarn Govt ■ CRI White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Nonwhite White Nonwhite

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and the McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX Metro Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX Metro Ar... Working-Age Population in the McAllen-Edi... 100 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 0.6 60 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Nonwhite Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central Cities Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Local Government Low-Wage Employees in City Working-Age Population and Local Groups Among Local Government Population in the McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, Low-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the McAllen-Edi... the McAllen-Edinburg-Mission. TX Metro Government Low-Wage Employees in the TX Metro Area McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX Metro Area 100 1.0 0.9 90 0.8 80 80 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Nonwhite White Nonwhite Wk-Age Pop ■ LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Memphis, TN-MS-AR Metro Area

Memphis, TN-MS-AR





Metro Area Info
Central City: Memphis
Region: South
Notes
For all years metro area as defined in December 2009 Some figures shown only for the white/normwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/ethnic argun(s).

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Memphis, TN-MS-AR Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Memphis, TN-MS-AR Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Memphis, TN-MS-AR Metro Area High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Memphis, TN-MS-AR Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Memphis, T... 100 1.0 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 70 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year ■ White ■ Black ■ Hisp. ■ Other ■ Nonwo White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Local Government High-Wage Employees in High-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Memphis, T... Government High-Wage Employees in the Memphis, TN-MS-AR Metro Area the Memphis, TN-MS-AR Metro Area 100 1.0 90 0.9 90 80 0.8 80 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

Wk-Age Pop ☐ HighEarn Govt ☐ CRI

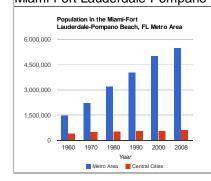
White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

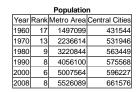
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Memphis, TN-MS-AR Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Memphis, TN-MS-AR Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Memphis, TN-MS-AR Metro Area Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Memphis, TN-MS-AR Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Memphis, T... 1.0 100 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 0.6 60 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City City Working-Age Population and Local Groups Among Local Government Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Memphis, T... Government Low-Wage Employees in the Memphis, TN-MS-AR Metro Area the Memphis, TN-MS-AR Metro Area 100 1.0 90 90 0.9 80 0.8 80 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 Year

■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI

White Nonwhite

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL Metro Area Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL



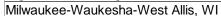


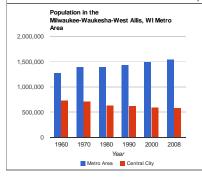
	Metro Area Info
Central Citie	s: Fort Lauderdale, Miami, West Palm Beach
	Region: South
	Notes
 For all years r 	netro area as defined in December 2009
 Some figures 	shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enoug or more racial/ethnic group(s)

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and the Miami-Fort Laude High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in FL Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Miami-Fort ... the Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach.. 1.0 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 70 70 0.7 60 0.6 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 0.0 1960 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central Cities Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Local Government High-Wage Employees in Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local High-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Miami-Fort ... the Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach. Government High-Wage Employees in the Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL ... Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL Metro Area FL Metro Area 100 1.0 90 0.9 90 80 80 0.8 70 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 ■ Wk-Age Pop ■ HighEarn Govt ■ CRI White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL Metro Area Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Local Government Low-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** the Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach. Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan FL Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Miami-Fort ... the Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach... 100 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 60 0.6 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 0.5 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year ■ Wk-Age Pop ■ LowEarn Govt ■ CRI White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central Cities Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Low-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Miami-Fort ... the Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach. Government Low-Wage Employees in the Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL Metro Area FL Metro Area Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL ... 100 1.0 90 0.9 90 80 0.8 80 70 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop ■ LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI Metro Area





Population

Year	Rank	Metro Area	Central City
1960	21	1278850	741324
1970	21	1403688	717124
1980	27	1397143	636212
1990	31	1432149	628088
2000	35	1500741	596956
2008	39	1547501	591957

Metro Area Info

Central City: Milwaukee

Region: Midwest

Notes

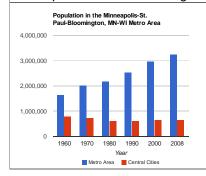
For all years metro area as defined in December 2009
 Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)

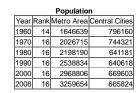
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Metropolitan Population in the Local Government High-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in Working-Age Population in the Milwaukee-... the Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI M... Metro Area 100 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 0.0 1960 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City
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High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Metropolitan Population in the Local Government Low-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI M... Working-Age Population in the Milwaukee-... Metro Area 100 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City
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High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI Metro Area

Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI





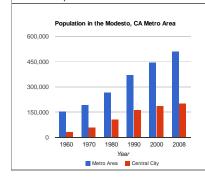
	Metro Area Info
	Central Cities: Minneapolis, St. Paul
	Region: Midwest
	Notes
• S	or all years metro area as defined in December 2009 ome figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enoi ases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Metropolitan Population in the Local Government High-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI the Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in Working-Age Population in the Minneapolis... the Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-... Metro Area Metro Area 100 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central Cities Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Local Government High-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** City Working-Age Population and Local High-Wage Employees for the Central City
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High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Metropolitan Population in the Local Government Low-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI the Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-... Working-Age Population in the Minneapolis... Metro Area Metro Area 100 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other ■ White ■ Black ■ Hisp. ■ Other ■ Nonwo ■ Wk-Age Pop ■ LowEarn Govt ■ CRI White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central Cities Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Local Government Low-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** City Working-Age Population and Local the Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI Low-Wage Employees for the Central City
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High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Modesto, CA Metro Area

Modesto, CA



Population

Year	Rank	Metro Area	Central City
1960	154	157294	36585
1970	147	194506	61712
1980	136	265900	106602
1990	103	370522	164730
2000	100	446997	189460
2008	100	512469	201886

Metro Area Info

Central City: Modesto

Region: West

- For all years metro area as defined in Docember 2009
 Not defined as a metro area until 1970
 1950 Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
 1960 Central Clies Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
 1960 Central Clies Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
 1960 Central Clies Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough total cases
 1960 Central Clies Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough total cases
 Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/eithic group(s)

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Modesto, CA Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Modesto, CA Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Modesto, CA Metro Area **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Modesto, CA Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Modesto, C... 100 1.0 100 90 0.9 80 0.8 0.7 70 0.6 60 60 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 0.3 30 30 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Local Government High-Wage Employees in High-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Modesto, C... Government High-Wage Employees in the Population in the Modesto, CA Metro Area the Modesto, CA Metro Area Modesto, CA Metro Area 100 1.0 0.9 90 0.8 80 0.7 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 0.1 0.0

1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

1960

1970

1980 1990

Wk-Age Pop ☐ HighEarn Govt ☐ CRI

2000

1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

1970 1980 1990 2000 2008

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Modesto, CA Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Modesto, CA Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Modesto, CA Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Modesto, C... the Modesto, CA Metro Area 100 1.0 100 90 0.9 80 0.8 0.7 70 0.6 60 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 0.3 30 30 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. ■ White ■ Black ■ Hisp. ■ Other ■ Nonwo White Black Hispanic Other Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City City Working-Age Population and Local Groups Among Local Government Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Modesto, C... Population in the Modesto. CA Metro Area Government Low-Wage Employees in the the Modesto, CA Metro Area Modesto, CA Metro Area 100 1.0 0.9 90 0.8 80 0.7 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4

1960 1970

1980 1990 2000 2008

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

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1960

1970 1980 1990

■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

2000

30

20

1970 1980 1990 2000 2008

■ White ■ Black ■ Hispanic ■ Other

20

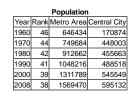
1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN Metro Area



500,000



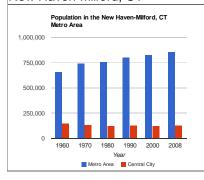
	Metro Area Info
_	Central City: Nashville-Davidson
	Region: South
	-
	Notes
	For all years metro area as defined in December 2009
	City-county consolidation between Nashville and Davidson County in 1963 Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough
٠	cases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Metropolitan Population in the Local Government High-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin. High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in TN Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Nashville-Da... the Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Fra... Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Frankli... 100 100 1.0 90 90 80 80 0.8 70 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other ■ White ■ Black ■ Hisp. ■ Other ■ Nonwo White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Local Government High-Wage Employees in Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Population in the Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local High-Wage Employees for the Central City
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High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Metropolitan Population in the Local Government Low-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin. Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan TN Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Nashville-Da... the Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Fra... Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Frankli... 100 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 0.5 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other ■ Wk-Age Pop ■ LowEarn Govt ■ CRI White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Population in the Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Low-Wage Employees for the Central City
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High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the New Haven-Milford, CT Metro Area

New Haven-Milford, CT



Population

Year	Rank	Metro Area	Central City
1960	42	660315	152048
1970	46	744948	137715
1980	51	761337	126109
1990	53	804219	130474
2000	57	824008	123626
2008	60	858759	129213

Metro Area Info

Central City: New Haven

Region: Northeast

- For all years metro area as defined in December 2009
 1960 Central Cities Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
 1960 Netro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhite received to the control of th

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the New Haven-Milford, CT Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the New Haven-Milford, CT Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government High-Wage Employees in the New Haven-Milford, CT Metro Area High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in Working-Age Population in the New Haven-... the New Haven-Milford, CT Metro Area 100 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City City Working-Age Population and Local Groups Among Local Government Population in the New Haven-Milford, CT Local Government High-Wage Employees in High-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the New Haven-... Government High-Wage Employees in the New Haven-Milford, CT Metro Area Metro Area the New Haven-Milford, CT Metro Area 100 1.0 0.9 90 0.8 80 80 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 0.1 10 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000

Wk-Age Pop ☐ HighEarn Govt ☐ CRI

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the New Haven-Milford, CT Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the New Haven-Milford, CT Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the New Haven-Milford, CT Metro Area Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Working-Age Population in the New Haven-... the New Haven-Milford, CT Metro Area 100 100 1.0 90 0.9 80 0.8 0.7 70 60 0.6 60 Percent 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 0.3 30 30 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City City Working-Age Population and Local Groups Among Local Government Population in the New Haven-Milford, CT Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Central City
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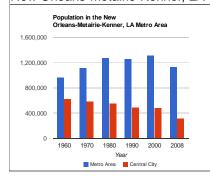
White Nonwhite

■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI

White Nonwhite

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA Metro Area

New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA



Population

Year	Rank	Metro Area	Central City
1960	27	969326	627525
1970	28	1124397	593471
1980	30	1282305	557515
1990	35	1264391	496938
2000	38	1316510	484674
2008	46	1139643	321409

Metro Area Info

Central City: New Orleans

Region: South

Notes

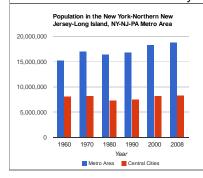
For all years metro area as defined in December 2009
 Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)

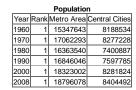
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in Working-Age Population in the New Orlean... the New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA Metr... 100 100 1.0 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 70 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Local Government High-Wage Employees in the New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA Metro Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local High-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the New Orlean... Government High-Wage Employees in the New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA Metro Ar... Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA Metro Area 100 1.0 90 0.9 90 80 0.8 80 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 0.5 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. Wk-Age Pop ☐ HighEarn Govt ☐ CRI

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA Metr... Working-Age Population in the New Orlean... 1.0 100 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 70 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year ■ White ■ Black ■ Hisp. ■ Other ■ Nonwo White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Low-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the New Orlean... the New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA Metro Government Low-Wage Employees in the Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA Metro Area New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA Metro Ar... 100 1.0 90 0.9 90 80 0.8 80 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. ■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA Metro Area

New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA





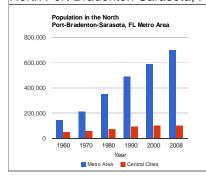
	Metro Area Info
	Central Cities: Newark, New York
	Region: Northeast
	-
	Notes
	For all years metro area as defined in December 2009
• :	Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Metropolitan Population in the New Local Government High-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, the New York-Northern New Jersey-Long High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in NY-NJ-PA Metro Area Working-Age Population in the New York-N... the New York-Northern New Jersey-Long I... Island, NY-NJ-PA Metro Area 100 1.0 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 70 70 0.7 60 0.6 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other ■ White ■ Black ■ Hispanic ■ Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central Cities Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Local Government High-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** City Working-Age Population and Local Population in the New York-Northern New the New York-Northern New Jersey-Long High-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the New York-N... Government High-Wage Employees in the New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Islan... Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA Metro Area Island, NY-NJ-PA Metro Area 100 1.0 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 70 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 ■ Wk-Age Pop ■ HighEarn Govt ■ CRI White Black Hspanic Other White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Metropolitan Population in the New Local Government Low-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, the New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Working-Age Population in the New York-N... the New York-Northern New Jersey-Long I... NY-NJ-PA Metro Area Island, NY-NJ-PA Metro Area 100 1.0 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 60 0.6 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other ■ White ■ Black ■ Hispanic ■ Other ■ Wk-Age Pop ■ LowEarn Govt ■ CRI White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central Cities Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Local Government Low-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** City Working-Age Population and Local Population in the New York-Northern New Low-Wage Employees for the Central City
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High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota, FL Metro Area

North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota, FL



Population

Year	Rank	Metro Area	Central Cities
1960	167	146063	53463
1970	138	217528	61277
1980	99	350693	79046
1990	82	489483	94757
2000	79	589959	102445
2008	73	699700	102844

Metro Area Info

Central Cities: Bradenton, Sarasota

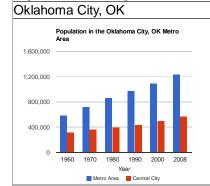
Region: South

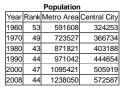
- For all years metro area as defined in December 2009
 Not defined as a metro area until 1980
 1960 Netro Area Local Coverment High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites
 1960 Centra Clieis Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites
 1960 Centra Clieis Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough total cases
 50m6 figures shown only for the white/norwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/eithnic group(s)

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota, FL Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the North Local Government High-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and the North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota, FL Metro High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in Port-Bradenton-Sarasota, FL Metro Area Working-Age Population in the North Port-B... the North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota, FL Metr., 100 1.0 100 90 0.9 80 0.8 0.7 70 0.6 60 60 50 50 0.5 40 0.4 40 0.3 30 30 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year ■ White ■ Black ■ Hisp. ■ Other ■ Nonwo White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central Cities Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Local Government High-Wage Employees in Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local High-Wage Employees for the Central City
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High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota, FL Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the North Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota, FL Metr... Local Government Low-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** the North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota, FL Metro Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Port-Bradenton-Sarasota, FL Metro Area Working-Age Population in the North Port-B... 1.0 100 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 0.6 60 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year ■ Wk-Age Pop ■ LowEarn Govt ■ CRI White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central Cities Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Local Government Low-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** City Working-Age Population and Local Low-Wage Employees for the Central City
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High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Oklahoma City, OK Metro Area





572587

Metro Area Info
Central City: Oklahoma City
Region: South
Notes
For all years metro area as defined in December 2009 Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enoug cases for one or more racial/eithnic group(s)

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Oklahoma City, OK Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Oklahoma Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Oklahoma City, OK Metro Area High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Oklahoma City, OK Metro Area City, OK Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Oklahoma C... 1.0 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 70 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year ■ White ■ Black ■ Hisp. ■ Other ■ Nonwo White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Local Government High-Wage Employees in High-Wage Employees for the Central City
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Wk-Age Pop ☐ HighEarn Govt ☐ CRI

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

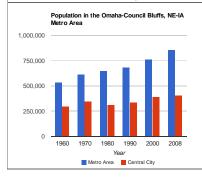
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Oklahoma City, OK Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Oklahoma Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Oklahoma City, OK Metro Area City, OK Metro Area the Oklahoma City, OK Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Oklahoma C... 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. ■ Wk-Age Pop ■ LowEarn Govt ■ CRI White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Central City
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■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA Metro Area

Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA



Population

Year	Rank	Metro Area	Central City
1960	58	535717	301598
1970	58	616392	347380
1980	58	653889	314267
1990	59	685797	335795
2000	60	767041	390112
2008	59	856222	409082

Metro Area Info

Central City: Omaha

Region: Midwest

- For all years metro area as defined in December 2009
 1960 Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhite.
 1960 Central Cities Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites.
 Some figures shown only for the whitenwhite population because not enough cases for one or more naciliething group(s).

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA Metro Area High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in Working-Age Population in the Omaha-Cou... the Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA Metro Area 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other ■ White ■ Black ■ Hisp. ■ Other ■ Nonwo White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Population in the Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City **Groups Among Local Government** City Working-Age Population and Local Local Government High-Wage Employees in High-Wage Employees for the Central City
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Wk-Age Pop ☐ HighEarn Govt ☐ CRI

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

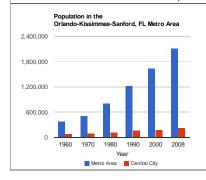
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA Metro Area Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Omaha-Cou... 100 1.0 90 0.9 80 0.8 0.7 70 0.6 60 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 0.3 30 30 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. ■ White ■ Black ■ Hisp. ■ Other ■ Nonwo ■ Wk-Age Pop ■ LowEarn Govt ■ CRI Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Population in the Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Omaha-Cou... Government Low-Wage Employees in the Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA Metro Area Metro Area the Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA Metro Area 100 1.0 0.9 90 0.8 80 0.7 60 0.6 50 0.5 50 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000

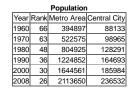
■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL Metro Area

Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL





Metro Area Info
Central City: Orlando
Region: South
Notes
For all years metro area as defined in December 2009 1960 Central Cities Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites

Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in Working-Age Population in the Orlando-Kis... the Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL Metro .. 100 1.0 100 90 90 80 80 0.8 70 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 0.0 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL Metro Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local High-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Orlando-Kis... Government High-Wage Employees in the Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL Metro Area Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL Metro Area 100 1.0 0.9 90 0.8 80 80 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000

Wk-Age Pop ☐ HighEarn Govt ☐ CRI

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL Metro Area Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL Metro ... Local Government Low-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Working-Age Population in the Orlando-Kis... 100 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 0.6 60 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 0.5 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL Metro Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Low-Wage Employees for the Central City
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■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA Metro Area



Population

Year	Rank	Metro Area	Central City
1960	125	199138	29114
1970	80	376430	57055
1980	68	529174	74393
1990	61	669016	92575
2000	61	753197	101155
2008	63	815745	105809

Metro Area Info

Central City: San Buenaventura (Ventura)

Region: West

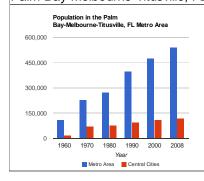
- For all years metro area as defined in December 2009
 Not defined as a metro area until 1970
 1960 Centra Clieis Local Covernment High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
 1960 Netro Area Local Covernment Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
 1960 Centra Clieis Local Covernment Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough total cases
 Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/eithnic group(s)

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Metropolitan Population in the Local Government High-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA Metro the Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in Working-Age Population in the Oxnard-Tho... the Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA M... Area Metro Area 100 1.0 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Local Government High-Wage Employees in Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Population in the Oxnard-Thousand High-Wage Employees for the Central City
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High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Metropolitan Population in the Local Government Low-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA Metro the Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Working-Age Population in the Oxnard-Tho... the Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA M... Area Metro Area 100 1.0 90 0.9 80 0.8 0.7 70 0.6 60 60 50 0.5 40 0.4 40 0.3 30 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other ■ White ■ Black ■ Hispanic ■ Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Local Government Low-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** City Working-Age Population and Local Population in the Oxnard-Thousand Low-Wage Employees for the Central City
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High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL Metro Area

Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL



Population

Year	Rank	Metro Area	Central Cities
1960	211	111435	18392
1970	130	230006	70827
1980	133	272959	78407
1990	97	398978	99040
2000	95	476230	112033
2008	95	542320	120492

Metro Area Info

Central Cities: Melbourne, Titusville

Region: South

Notes

- For all years metro area as defined in December 2009
 Not defined as a metro area until 1980
 1960 Metro Area Local Cowment High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
 1960 Central Cities Local Cowerment High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough total cases
 1960 Metro Area Local Cowerment Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough total cases

- Todo meto vice touce dominion townwage Employees suppressed because not enough total cases
 1990 Central Cities Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough total cases
 Some figures shown only for the white/norwhite population because not enough cases for one or more real-lettering croup(s)

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and the Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL Metro High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in Working-Age Population in the Palm Bay-M... the Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL Metr... 100 100 1.0 90 0.9 80 0.8 0.7 70 60 0.6 60 Percent 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 0.3 30 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central Cities Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Local Government High-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** City Working-Age Population and Local the Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville. FL Metro High-Wage Employees for the Central City
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High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Local Government Low-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Metropolitan Population in the Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL Metro Area the Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL Metro Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL Metr... Working-Age Population in the Palm Bay-M... 100 1.0 100 90 0.9 80 0.8 0.7 70 0.6 60 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 0.3 30 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year ■ Wk-Age Pop ■ LowEarn Govt ■ CRI White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central Cities Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Low-Wage Employees for the Central City
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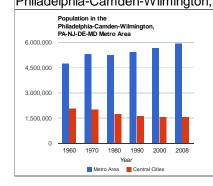
White Nonwhite

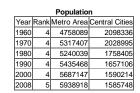
■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

White Nonwhite

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD Metro Area Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD



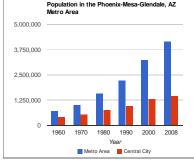


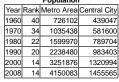
Metro Area Info
Central Cities: Wilmington, Philadelphia
Region: Northeast
Notes
For all years metro area as defined in December 2009 Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Metropolitan Population in the Local Government High-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, the Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in Working-Age Population in the Philadelphia... PA-NJ-DE-MD Metro Area PA-NJ-DE-MD Metro Area the Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-N... 100 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 60 0.6 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central Cities Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Population in the Local Government High-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** City Working-Age Population and Local High-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Philadelphia... Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington. the Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, Government High-Wage Employees in the Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE... PA-NJ-DE-MD Metro Area PA-NJ-DE-MD Metro Area 100 1.0 90 90 80 0.8 80 70 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. ■ Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Metropolitan Population in the Local Government Low-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, the Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-N... PA-NJ-DE-MD Metro Area PA-NJ-DE-MD Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Philadelphia... 100 1.0 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 60 0.6 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other ■ Wk-Age Pop ■ LowEarn Govt ■ CRI White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central Cities Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Population in the Local Government Low-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** City Working-Age Population and Local Low-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Philadelphia... Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, the Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, Government Low-Wage Employees in the Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE... PA-NJ-DE-MD Metro Area PA-NJ-DE-MD Metro Area 100 1.0 90 90 0.9 80 0.8 80 70 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. ■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale, AZ Metro Area Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale, AZ Population in the Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale, AZ Metro Area 5,000,000 Metro Area Info Population Central City: Phoenix Year Rank Metro Area Central City 3,750,000 1960 40 726102 439047 Region: West 1970 34 1035438 581600 2,500,000 1980 22 1599970 789704 Notes 1990 20 2238480 983403 For all years metro area as defined in December 2009 Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)





High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale, AZ Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale, AZ Metro Area High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale, AZ Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Phoenix-Me... the Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale, AZ Metro Area 1.0 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Population in the Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale, AZ Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Local Government High-Wage Employees in High-Wage Employees for the Central City
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■ Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

White Black Hspanic Other

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale, AZ Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Metropolitan Population in the **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale, AZ Metro Area Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale, AZ Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Phoenix-Me... the Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale, AZ Metro Area 100 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 0.6 60 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. ■ White ■ Black ■ Hisp. ■ Other ■ Nonwo White Black Hispanic Other Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Population in the Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale, AZ Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City City Working-Age Population and Local Groups Among Local Government Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Central City
Working-Age Population in the Phoenix-Me... Government Low-Wage Employees in the Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale, AZ Metro Area Metro Area the Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale, AZ Metro Area 100 1.0 90 90 80 0.8 80 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000

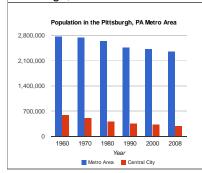
■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

White Black Hspanic Other

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Pittsburgh, PA Metro Area

Pittsburgh, PA



Population

Year	Rank	Metro Area	Central City
1960	7	2769804	604332
1970	9	2759443	520167
1980	12	2648991	423938
1990	18	2468289	369879
2000	20	2431087	334563
2008	22	2357769	307532

Metro Area Info

Central City: Pittsburgh

Region: Northeast

Notes

- For all years metro area as defined in December 2009
 Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Pittsburgh, PA Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Pittsburgh, PA Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Pittsburgh, PA Metro Area High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Working-Age Population in the Pittsburgh, ... Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Pittsburgh, PA Metro Area 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year ■ White ■ Black ■ Hisp. ■ Other ■ Nonwo ■ Wk-Age Pop ■ HighEarn Govt ■ CRI White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Local Government High-Wage Employees in High-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Pittsburgh, ... Population in the Pittsburgh, PA Metro Area Government High-Wage Employees in the Pittsburgh, PA Metro Area the Pittsburgh, PA Metro Area 100 1.0 90 90 0.9 80 0.8 80 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000

■ Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

White Black Hispanic Other

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Pittsburgh, PA Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Metropolitan Population in the Pittsburgh, PA Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Pittsburgh, PA Metro Area Metro Area the Pittsburgh, PA Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Pittsburgh, ... 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 0.6 60 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City City Working-Age Population and Local Groups Among Local Government Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Pittsburgh, ... Population in the Pittsburgh, PA Metro Area Government Low-Wage Employees in the the Pittsburgh, PA Metro Area Pittsburgh, PA Metro Area 100 1.0 90 0.9 90 80 0.8 80 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000

White Nonwhite

White Black Hispanic Other

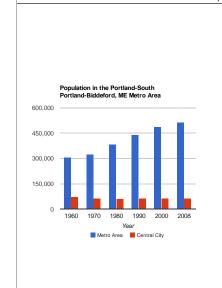
Year

White Nonwhite

■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME Metro Area





Population

Year	Rank	Metro Area	Central City
1960	87	304946	72566
1970	94	327556	65116
1980	93	384250	61572
1990	87	441257	64358
2000	91	487568	64257
2008	101	514147	66240

Metro Area Info

Central City: Portland

Region: Northeast

Notes

- For all years metro area as defined in December 2009
 1960 Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because

- 1960 Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhitenent High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
 1970 Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
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 1980 Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
 1980 Central Cities Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
- 1980 Central Cities Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites
 1990 Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites
 1990 Central Cities Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites
 2008 Central Cities Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites
 1960 Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites

- 1990 Metro Area Local Covernment Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhite.
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 1980 Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites

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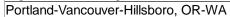
- because not enough cases for nonwhites

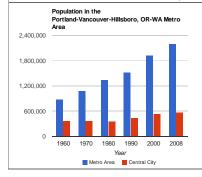
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High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Metropolitan Population in the Local Government High-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and the Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME. Working-Age Population in the Portland-So... Metro Area 100 1.0 90 0.9 80 0.8 0.7 70 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 0.3 30 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year White Nonwhite White Black Hispanic Other Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City City Working-Age Population and Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME Met... Groups Among Local Government Population in the Portland-South High-Wage Employees for the Central City
Working-Age Population in the Portland-So... Portland-Biddeford, ME Metro Area Metro Area 100 1.0 90 0.9 90 0.8 80 80 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 0.2 20 20 10 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 Year Year ■ Wk-Age Pop ■ HighEarn Govt ■ CRI White Black Hispanic Other White Nonwhite White Nonwhite

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Metropolitan Population in the Local Government Low-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and the Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Working-Age Population in the Portland-So... the Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME .. Metro Area 100 1.0 90 0.9 80 0.8 0.7 70 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 0.3 30 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year Year White Black Hispanic Other White Nonwhite Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Local Government Low-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** City Working-Age Population and Local Population in the Portland-South Low-Wage Employees for the Central City
Working-Age Population in the Portland-So... Government Low-Wage Employees in the Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME Met... the Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME Portland-Biddeford, ME Metro Area Metro Area 100 1.0 90 0.9 90 0.8 80 80 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Nonwhite White Nonwhite ■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA Metro Area





Population

Year	Rank	Metro Area	Central City
1960	28	881949	372664
1970	31	1084007	381877
1980	28	1341491	366423
1990	27	1523741	437398
2000	25	1927881	529025
2008	23	2202583	576543

Metro Area Info

Central City: Portland

Region: West

Notes

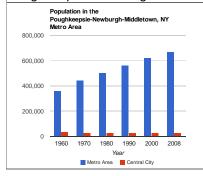
For all years metro area as defined in December 2009
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High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Metropolitan Population in the Local Government High-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and er-Hillsboro, OR-WA Metro the Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA M... Working-Age Population in the Portland-Va... Metro Area 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City
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High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA M... Metropolitan Population in the Local Government Low-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** ver-Hillsboro, OR-WA Metro the Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Working-Age Population in the Portland-Va... Metro Area 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City
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Working-Age Population in the Portland-Va... Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA Metro the Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA Government Low-Wage Employees in the Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA Metr... Area Metro Area 100 90 0.9 90 0.8 80 80 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 White Black Hspanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. ■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, NY Metro Area

Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, NY

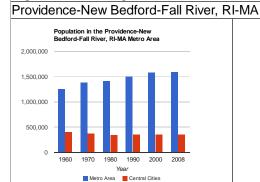


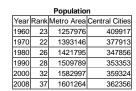
Population Year Rank Metro Area Central City 1960 73 359742 38330 1970 67 32029 443952 1980 72 504658 29757 28844 1990 73 567109 2000 75 2008 78 621517 29871 668675 32564

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, NY Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Metropolitan Population in the Local Government High-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in Working-Age Population in the Poughkeep... Metro Area NY Metro Area the Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, . 100 1.0 90 0.9 80 0.8 0.7 70 60 0.6 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 0.3 30 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Local Government High-Wage Employees in Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Population in the City Working-Age Population and Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Groups Among Local Government High-Wage Employees for the Central City
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High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, NY Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Metropolitan Population in the Local Government Low-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Working-Age Population in the Poughkeep... the Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, ... Metro Area NY Metro Area 100 1.0 90 0.9 80 0.8 0.7 70 60 0.6 60 Percent 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 0.3 30 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other ■ White ■ Black ■ Hisp. ■ Other ■ Nonwo ■ Wk-Age Pop ■ LowEarn Govt ■ CRI White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Population in the Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Low-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Poughkeep... Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, NY the Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, Government Low-Wage Employees in the NY Metro Area Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, NY ... Metro Area 100 1.0 0.9 90 0.8 80 80 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hspanic Other White Nonwhite White Nonwhite ■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA Metro Area





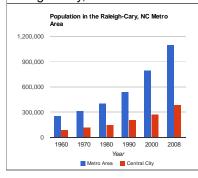
	Metro Area Info
	Central Cities: Fall River, New Bedford, Providence
	Region: Northeast
	Notes
•	For all years metro area as defined in December 2009 1960 Metro Area Local Covernment Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites 1960 Central Cities Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites

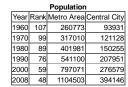
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Metropolitan Population in the Local Government High-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and the Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in Working-Age Population in the Providence-... the Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-... Metro Area RI-MA Metro Area 100 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central Cities Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Local Government High-Wage Employees in Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Population in the Providence-New High-Wage Employees for the Central City
Working-Age Population in the Providence-... the Providence-New Bedford-Fall River. Government High-Wage Employees in the Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA ... Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA Metro Area RI-MA Metro Area 100 90 0.9 90 80 0.8 80 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 ■ Wk-Age Pop ■ HighEarn Govt ■ CRI White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Metropolitan Population in the Local Government Low-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** the Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan the Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-... Working-Age Population in the Providence-... Metro Area RI-MA Metro Area 100 1.0 90 0.9 80 0.8 0.7 70 60 0.6 60 Percent 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 0.3 30 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other ■ Wk-Age Pop ■ LowEarn Govt ■ CRI White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central Cities Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Local Government Low-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** City Working-Age Population and Local Population in the Providence-New Low-Wage Employees for the Central City
Working-Age Population in the Providence-... the Providence-New Bedford-Fall River. Government Low-Wage Employees in the Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA ... Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA Metro Area RI-MA Metro Area 100 1.0 0.9 90 0.8 80 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. ■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Raleigh-Cary, NC Metro Area

Raleigh-Cary, NC





	Metro Area Info
	Central City: Raleigh
	Region: South
	<u> </u>
	Notes
• F	or all years metro area as defined in December 2009
• 1	960 Central Cities Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed
	ecause not enough cases for nonwhites
	960 Central Cities Local Government Low-Wage Employees data suppre

- because not enough cases for outside central cities
 Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Raleigh-Cary, NC Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Raleigh-Cary, NC Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Raleigh-Cary, NC Metro Area High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in Working-Age Population in the Raleigh-Cary... the Raleigh-Cary, NC Metro Area 100 1.0 90 90 0.9 80 80 70 70 0.7 60 0.6 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 0.0 1960 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Population in the Raleigh-Cary, NC Metro Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Local Government High-Wage Employees in High-Wage Employees for the Central City
Working-Age Population in the Raleigh-Cary... Government High-Wage Employees in the Raleigh-Cary, NC Metro Area the Raleigh-Cary, NC Metro Area 100 1.0 0.9 90 0.8 80 70 0.7 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000

Wk-Age Pop ☐ HighEarn Govt ☐ CRI

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

White Black Hispanic Other

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Raleigh-Cary, NC Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Metropolitan Population in the Raleigh-Cary, NC Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Raleigh-Cary, NC Metro Area the Raleigh-Cary, NC Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Raleigh-Cary... 1.0 100 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 0.6 60 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 0.5 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City City Working-Age Population and Local Groups Among Local Government Population in the Raleigh-Cary, NC Metro Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Raleigh-Cary... Government Low-Wage Employees in the the Raleigh-Cary, NC Metro Area Raleigh-Cary, NC Metro Area 100 1.0 0.9 90 0.8 80 80 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000

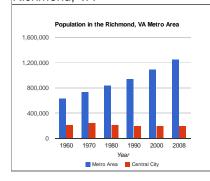
■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

White Black Hspanic Other

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Richmond, VA Metro Area

Richmond, VA



Population

Year	Rank	Metro Area	Central City
1960	48	634400	219958
1970	47	742503	249621
1980	45	839502	219214
1990	46	949244	203056
2000	46	1096957	197790
2008	43	1248271	203165

Metro Area Info

Central City: Richmond

Region: South

Notes

For all years metro area as defined in December 2009
 Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Richmond, VA Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Richmond, VA Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Working-Age Population in the Richmond, V... Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Richmond, VA Metro Area the Richmond, VA Metro Area 100 1.0 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 70 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other ■ White ■ Black ■ Hisp. ■ Other ■ Nonwo ■ Wk-Age Pop ■ HighEarn Govt ■ CRI White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Local Government High-Wage Employees in High-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Richmond, V... Government High-Wage Employees in the Population in the Richmond, VA Metro Area the Richmond, VA Metro Area Richmond, VA Metro Area 100 1.0 90 0.9 90 80 0.8 80 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 1.0 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000

Wk-Age Pop ☐ HighEarn Govt ☐ CRI

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

White Black Hspanic Other

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Richmond, VA Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Richmond, VA Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Richmond, VA Metro Area Metro Area the Richmond, VA Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Richmond, V... 1.0 100 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 70 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. ■ White ■ Black ■ Hisp. ■ Other ■ Nonwo Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City City Working-Age Population and Local Groups Among Local Government Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Central City
Working-Age Population in the Richmond, V... Population in the Richmond, VA Metro Area Government Low-Wage Employees in the the Richmond, VA Metro Area Richmond, VA Metro Area 100 1.0 90 0.9 90 80 80 0.8 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000

White Nonwhite

White Black Hspanic Other

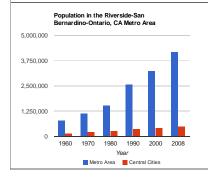
Year

White Nonwhite

■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA Metro Area

Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA



Population Year Rank Metro Area Central Cities 1960 35 809782 176254 1970 27 1140166 244163 1980 23 1558182 288366 1990 13 2588793 390669 2000 13 3254821 440481 2008 13 4178296 513669

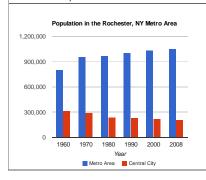
Metro Area Info
Central Cities: Riverside, San Bernardino
Region: West
Notes
For all years metro area as defined in December 2009 Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/eithnic group(s)

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and the Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in Working-Age Population in the Riverside-S... the Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA ... Metro Area 100 1.0 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 60 0.6 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 0.0 1960 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central Cities Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Local Government High-Wage Employees in Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Population in the Riverside-San High-Wage Employees for the Central City
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High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Local Government Low-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Metropolitan Population in the Riverside-San the Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Bernardino-Ontario, CA Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Riverside-S... Metro Area the Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA., 100 1.0 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 60 0.6 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other ■ White ■ Black ■ Hisp. ■ Other ■ Nonwo White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central Cities Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Population in the Riverside-San the Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario. CA Low-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Riverside-S... Government Low-Wage Employees in the Bernardino-Ontario, CA Metro Area Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA Metr... Metro Area 100 1.0 90 90 0.9 80 0.8 80 70 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. ■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Rochester, NY Metro Area

Rochester, NY



Population Year Rank Metro Area Central City

1300	50	000000	310011
1970	37	961516	296233
1980	40	971230	241741
1990	43	1002410	231636
2000	49	1037831	219766
2008	51	1051879	211457

Metro Area Info

Central City: Rochester

Region: Northeast

Notes

- For all years metro area as defined in December 2009
 1990 Central Cities Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites
 Some figures shown only for the white/norwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racillethrici group(s).

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Rochester, NY Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Rochester, NY Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Rochester, NY Metro Area the Rochester, NY Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Rochester, ... 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Local Government High-Wage Employees in High-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Rochester, ... Population in the Rochester, NY Metro Area Government High-Wage Employees in the Rochester, NY Metro Area 100 1.0 0.9 90 0.8 80 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000

Wk-Age Pop ☐ HighEarn Govt ☐ CRI

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

White Black Hispanic Other

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Rochester, NY Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Rochester, NY Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Rochester, NY Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Rochester, ... the Rochester, NY Metro Area 100 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City City Working-Age Population and Local Groups Among Local Government Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Rochester, ... Population in the Rochester, NY Metro Area Government Low-Wage Employees in the Rochester, NY Metro Area 100 1.0 90 0.9 90 0.8 80 80 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0

1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

1960

1970

1980 1990

■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

2000

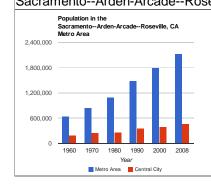
1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008

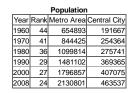
White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008

White Black Hispanic Other

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville, CA Metro Area Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville, CA





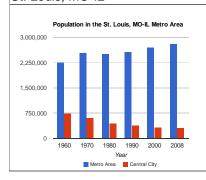
Metro Area Info
Central City: Sacramento
Region: West
Notes
For all years metro area as defined in December 2009 Some figures shown only for the white/norwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville, CA Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Metropolitan Population in the Local Government High-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in Working-Age Population in the Sacramento... Metro Area CA Metro Area the Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville. .. 100 100 1.0 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 70 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Local Government High-Wage Employees in Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Population in the **Groups Among Local Government** City Working-Age Population and Local High-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Sacramento... Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville, CA Government High-Wage Employees in the the Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville. Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville, CA ... Metro Area CA Metro Area 100 1.0 90 90 80 0.8 80 70 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 ■ Wk-Age Pop ■ HighEarn Govt ■ CRI White Black Hspanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville, CA Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Metropolitan Population in the Local Government Low-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Working-Age Population in the Sacramento... the Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville. Metro Area CA Metro Area 100 100 1.0 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Population in the Local Government Low-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** City Working-Age Population and Local Low-Wage Employees for the Central City
Working-Age Population in the Sacramento... Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville, CA Government Low-Wage Employees in the the Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville. Metro Area CA Metro Area Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville, CA ... 100 1.0 90 90 80 80 0.8 70 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 0.5 20 20 0.2 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. ■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the St. Louis, MO-IL Metro Area

St. Louis, MO-IL



Population

Year	Rank	Metro Area	Central City
1960	10	2263111	750026
1970	10	2535725	622236
1980	13	2503549	453085
1990	14	2580897	396685
2000	18	2698687	348189
2008	18	2801982	318367

Metro Area Info

Central City: St. Louis

Region: Midwest

Notes

For all years metro area as defined in December 2009
 Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the St. Louis, MO-IL Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the St. Louis, MO-IL Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government High-Wage Employees in the St. Louis, MO-IL Metro Area High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in the St. Louis, MO-IL Metro Area Working-Age Population in the St. Louis, M... 1.0 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year ■ White ■ Black ■ Hisp. ■ Other ■ Nonwo White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City City Working-Age Population and Local Groups Among Local Government Local Government High-Wage Employees in High-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the St. Louis, M... Population in the St. Louis. MO-IL Metro Area Government High-Wage Employees in the St. Louis, MO-IL Metro Area the St. Louis, MO-IL Metro Area 100 1.0 90 0.9 90 80 0.8 80 70 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 0.1

1960 1970

1980 1990 2000 2008

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

1970 1980 1990 2000 2008

White Black Hspanic Other

0.0

1960

1970

1980 1990

Wk-Age Pop ☐ HighEarn Govt ☐ CRI

2000

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the St. Louis, MO-IL Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the St. Louis, MO-IL Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the St. Louis, MO-IL Metro Area the St. Louis, MO-IL Metro Area Working-Age Population in the St. Louis, M... 100 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 0.6 60 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt ■ CRI Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City City Working-Age Population and Local Groups Among Local Government Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the St. Louis, M... Population in the St. Louis. MO-IL Metro Area Government Low-Wage Employees in the St. the St. Louis, MO-IL Metro Area Louis, MO-IL Metro Area 100 1.0 90 90 0.9 80 0.8 80 70 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 0.5 20 20 0.2 10 0.1

1960 1970

1980 1990 2000 2008

Year

White Nonwhite

1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008

White Black Hspanic Other

1960

1970 1980 1990 2000 2008

White Nonwhite

0.0

1960

1970

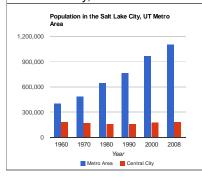
1980 1990

■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

2000

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Salt Lake City, UT Metro Area

Salt Lake City, UT



Population

Year	Rank	Metro Area	Central City
1960	64	406576	189454
1970	64	486031	175813
1980	57	655297	163033
1990	54	768075	159936
2000	50	968858	181456
2008	50	1109380	186009

Metro Area Info

Central City: Salt Lake City

Region: West

- For all years metro area as defined in December 2009
 1980 Netro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites
 1980 Central Cities Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites
 1980 Netro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites
 1980 Central Cities Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed
 1990 Central Cities Local Covernment Low-Wage Employees suppressed
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High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Salt Lake City, UT Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Salt Lake City, UT Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government High-Wage Employees in High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Salt Lake City, UT Metro Area the Salt Lake City, UT Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Salt Lake Cit... 1.0 100 90 0.9 80 0.8 0.7 70 60 0.6 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 0.3 30 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Nonwhite Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Population in the Salt Lake City, UT Metro Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Local Government High-Wage Employees in High-Wage Employees for the Central City
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White Nonwhite

White Black Hispanic Other

Year

White Nonwhite

Wk-Age Pop ☐ HighEarn Govt ☐ CRI

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Salt Lake City, UT Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Salt Lake City, UT Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Salt Lake City, UT Metro Area the Salt Lake City, UT Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Salt Lake Cit... 1.0 100 90 0.9 80 0.8 0.7 70 60 0.6 60 Percent 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 0.3 30 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Nonwhite Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Salt Lake Cit... Government Low-Wage Employees in the Salt Lake City, UT Metro Area the Salt Lake City, UT Metro Area 100 1.0 0.9 90 0.8 80 0.7 60 0.6 50 0.5 50 40 40 0.4 30 0.3

1960 1970

1980 1990 2000 2008

Year

White Nonwhite

0.2

0.1

1960

1970

1980 1990

■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

2000

20

10

1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008

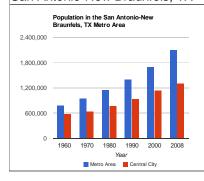
White Nonwhite

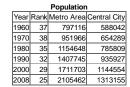
20

1970 1980 1990 2000 2008

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX Metro Area

San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX





Metro Area Info
Central City: San Antonio
Region: South
Notes
For all years metro area as defined in December 2009 Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)

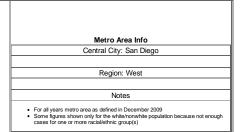
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the San Local Government High-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in Antonio-New Braunfels, TX Metro Area Working-Age Population in the San Antonio... the San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX Metro A., 1.0 100 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 70 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Local Government High-Wage Employees in the San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX Metro Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Population in the San Antonio-New High-Wage Employees for the Central City
Working-Age Population in the San Antonio... Government High-Wage Employees in the Braunfels, TX Metro Area San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX Metro Area 100 1.0 90 0.9 90 80 0.8 80 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 0.2 20 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 ■ Wk-Age Pop ■ HighEarn Govt ■ CRI White Black Hspanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the San Local Government Low-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX Metro A... Antonio-New Braunfels, TX Metro Area Working-Age Population in the San Antonio... 100 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 0.3 30 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the San Antonio-New Braunfels. TX Metro Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Population in the San Antonio-New Low-Wage Employees for the Central City
Working-Age Population in the San Antonio... Government Low-Wage Employees in the Braunfels, TX Metro Area San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX Metro Area 100 100 90 0.9 90 0.8 80 80 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 0.2 20 20 10 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. ■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA Metro Area San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA



Population Year Rank Metro Area Central City 1960 24 1033011 573224 1970 23 1357782 696566 1980 19 1861846 875538 1990 17 2498016 1110549 2000 17 2813833 1223341 2008 17 3060849 1296437



High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the San Local Government High-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and the San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA Metro Area the San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA Me... Working-Age Population in the San Diego-C... Metro Area 1.0 100 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 60 0.6 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Local Government High-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** City Working-Age Population and Local Population in the San Diego-Carlsbad-San High-Wage Employees for the Central City
Working-Age Population in the San Diego-C... the San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA Government High-Wage Employees in the San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA Metro ... Marcos, CA Metro Area Metro Area 100 1.0 90 90 0.9 80 0.8 80 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 ■ Wk-Age Pop ■ HighEarn Govt ■ CRI White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

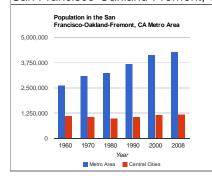
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Local Government Low-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Metropolitan Population in the San the San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA Metro Area Working-Age Population in the San Diego-C... the San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA Me... Metro Area 1.0 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 60 0.6 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other ■ Wk-Age Pop ■ LowEarn Govt ■ CRI White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Local Government Low-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** City Working-Age Population and Local Population in the San Diego-Carlsbad-San Low-Wage Employees for the Central City
Working-Age Population in the San Diego-C... the San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA Government Low-Wage Employees in the Marcos, CA Metro Area San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA Metro ... Metro Area 100 1.0 90 0.9 90 0.8 80 80 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 1.0 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000

■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

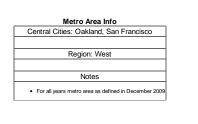
White Black Hispanic Other

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA Metro Area

San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA







High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and the San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in Working-Age Population in the San Francis... the San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA Me., Metro Area 1.0 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 70 70 0.7 60 0.6 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other ■ White ■ Black ■ Hispanic ■ Other ■ White ■ Black ■ Hisp. ■ Other ■ Nonwo Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central Cities Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Local Government High-Wage Employees in Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local High-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the San Francis... the San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA Government High-Wage Employees in the San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA Metro .. Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA Metro Area Metro Area 100 1.0 90 0.9 90 80 80 0.8 70 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 ■ Wk-Age Pop ■ HighEarn Govt ■ CRI White Black Hspanic Other White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

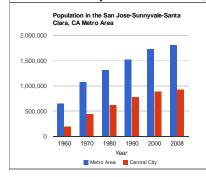
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Local Government Low-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Metropolitan Population in the San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA Metro Area the San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA Me.. Working-Age Population in the San Francis... Metro Area 100 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 60 0.6 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 0.5 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other ■ Wk-Age Pop ■ LowEarn Govt ■ CRI White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central Cities Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Local Government Low-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** City Working-Age Population and Local Low-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the San Francis... the San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA Government Low-Wage Employees in the San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA Metro ... Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA Metro Area Metro Area 100 1.0 90 90 80 0.8 80 70 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000

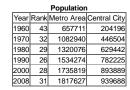
■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

White Black Hispanic Other

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA Metro Area

San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA





Metro Area Info
Central City: San Jose
Region: West
Notes
For all years metro area as defined in December 2009
 Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the San Local Government High-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and the San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in the San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA Me... Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA Metro Area Working-Age Population in the San Jose-Su... Metro Area 1.0 100 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 60 0.6 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Local Government High-Wage Employees in Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Population in the San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa High-Wage Employees for the Central City
Working-Age Population in the San Jose-Su... the San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA Government High-Wage Employees in the Clara, CA Metro Area San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA Metro ... Metro Area 100 1.0 90 90 80 0.8 80 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 ■ Wk-Age Pop ■ HighEarn Govt ■ CRI White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

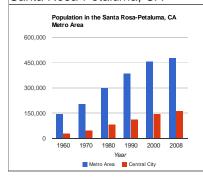
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Local Government Low-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Metropolitan Population in the San the San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA Me... Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA Metro Area Working-Age Population in the San Jose-Su... Metro Area 100 1.0 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 60 0.6 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other ■ White ■ Black ■ Hisp. ■ Other ■ Nonwo White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Local Government Low-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** City Working-Age Population and Local Population in the San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Low-Wage Employees for the Central City
Working-Age Population in the San Jose-Su... the San Jose-Sunnvvale-Santa Clara, CA Government Low-Wage Employees in the Clara, CA Metro Area San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA Metro ... Metro Area 100 1.0 90 90 0.9 80 0.8 80 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000

Wk-Age Pop ■ LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA Metro Area

Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA



Population

Year	Rank	Metro Area	Central City
1960	165	147375	31027
1970	143	204885	49873
1980	115	299681	83320
1990	99	388222	113313
2000	98	458614	147532
2008	104	478551	164976

Metro Area Info

Central City: Santa Rosa

Region: West

Notes

- For all years metro area as defined in Docember 2009
 Not defined as a metro area until 1970
 1950 Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
 1960 Central Clies Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough total cases
 1960 Central Clies Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
 1960 Central Clies Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough total cases
 1960 Central Clies Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough total cases
 Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/eithic group(s)

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA Metro Area High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in Working-Age Population in the Santa Rosa-... the Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA Metro Area 100 100 1.0 90 0.9 80 0.8 0.7 70 60 0.6 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 0.3 30 30 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Population in the Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA Local Government High-Wage Employees in High-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Santa Rosa-... Government High-Wage Employees in the Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA Metro Area Metro Area the Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA Metro Area 100 1.0 0.9 90 0.8 80 80 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000

Wk-Age Pop ☐ HighEarn Govt ☐ CRI

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

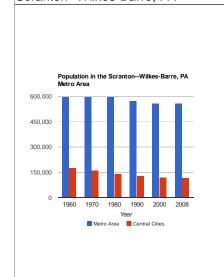
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Metropolitan Population in the Santa Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA Metro Area Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Rosa-Petaluma, CA Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Santa Rosa-... the Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA Metro Area 100 1.0 90 0.9 80 0.8 0.7 70 60 0.6 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 0.3 30 30 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other ■ White ■ Black ■ Hisp. ■ Other ■ Nonwo White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City **Groups Among Local Government** City Working-Age Population and Local Population in the Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Central City
Working-Age Population in the Santa Rosa-... Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area the Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA Metro Area Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA Metro Area 100 1.0 0.9 90 0.8 80 0.7 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000

■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Scranton--Wilkes-Barre, PA Metro Area

Scranton--Wilkes-Barre, PA



Population

Year	Rank	Metro Area	Central Cities
1960	51	598316	174994
1970	59	595490	162311
1980	63	597420	139668
1990	72	575264	129328
2000	83	560625	119538
2008	91	562287	117638

Metro Area Info

Central Cities: Scranton, Wilkes-Barre

Region: Northeast

Notes

- For all years metro area as defined in December 2009
 1980 Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
 1980 Central Cities Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
 1970 Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
 1970 Central Cities Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
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 1980 Central Cities Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for nonwhites
- 1980 Central Cities Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites
 1990 Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites
 1990 Central Cities Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites
 2008 Central Cities Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites
 1960 Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites

- 1990 Metro Area Local Covernment Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhite.
 1960 Central Cities Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites.
 1970 Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites.
 1970 Central Cities Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites.

- because not enough cases for norwhites

 1990 Central Cities Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites

 2000 Central Cities Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed

- because not enough cases for nonwhites

 Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Scranton--Wilkes-Barre, PA Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Scranton--Wilkes-Barre, PA Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Scranton--Wilkes-Barre, PA Metro Area High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Scranton--Wilkes-Barre, PA Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Scranton--W... 100 0.9 80 0.8 0.7 70 60 0.6 60 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 0.3 30 30 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Nonwhite Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central Cities Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City City Working-Age Population and Local Groups Among Local Government Population in the Scranton--Wilkes-Barre, PA Local Government High-Wage Employees in High-Wage Employees for the Central City
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High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Scranton--Wilkes-Barre, PA Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Metropolitan Population in the Scranton--Wilkes-Barre, PA Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Scranton--Wilkes-Barre, PA Metro Area Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Scranton--Wilkes-Barre, PA Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Scranton--W... 1.0 100 0.9 80 0.8 0.7 70 60 0.6 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 0.3 30 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year White Nonwhite Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central Cities Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Population in the Scranton--Wilkes-Barre, PA Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Central City
Working-Age Population in the Scranton--W... Government Low-Wage Employees in the Scranton--Wilkes-Barre, PA Metro Area Metro Area the Scranton--Wilkes-Barre, PA Metro Area 100 1.0 90 0.9 90 80 0.8 80 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 0.2 20 20 0.1 10 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 Year Year

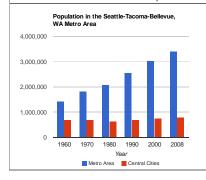
White Nonwhite

Wk-Age Pop ■ LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

White Nonwhite

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA Metro Area

Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA





Metro Area Info
Central Cities: Seattle, Tacoma
Region: West
Notes
For all years metro area as defined in December 2009 Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA Metro Area High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Seattle-Taco... the Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA Metro Area 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year ■ White ■ Black ■ Hisp. ■ Other ■ Nonwo White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central Cities Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City **Groups Among Local Government** City Working-Age Population and Local Local Government High-Wage Employees in High-Wage Employees for the Central City
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White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

White Black Hspanic Other

■ Wk-Age Pop ■ HighEarn Govt ■ CRI

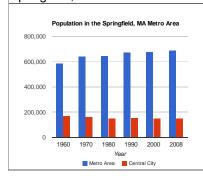
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA Metro Area Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA Metro Area Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Seattle-Taco... 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other ■ White ■ Black ■ Hisp. ■ Other ■ Nonwo ■ Wk-Age Pop ■ LowEarn Govt ■ CRI White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central Cities Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Central City
Working-Age Population in the Seattle-Taco... Government Low-Wage Employees in the WA Metro Area the Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA Metro Area Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA Metro Area 100 90 0.9 90 0.8 80 80 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000

Wk-Age Pop ■ LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Springfield, MA Metro Area

Springfield, MA



Population

Year	Rank	Metro Area	Central City
1960	54	587446	174463
1970	53	642241	163886
1980	60	646148	152319
1990	60	672970	156983
2000	68	680014	152082
2008	76	691877	152992

Metro Area Info	
Central City: Springfield	
Region: Northeast	
Notes	_
	_

- For all years metro area as defined in December 2009
 1980 Netro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites
 1980 Central Cities Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites
 1980 Netro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites
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High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Springfield, MA Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Springfield, MA Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Springfield, MA Metro Area **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Springfield, MA Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Springfield, ... 1.0 100 90 0.9 80 0.8 0.7 70 60 0.6 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 0.3 30 30 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Local Government High-Wage Employees in High-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Springfield, ... Population in the Springfield, MA Metro Area Government High-Wage Employees in the Springfield, MA Metro Area the Springfield, MA Metro Area 100 1.0 0.9 90 0.8 80 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 0.2 20 20 0.1 10 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 Year

White Nonwhite

Wk-Age Pop ☐ HighEarn Govt ☐ CRI

White Nonwhite

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Springfield, MA Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Springfield, MA Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Springfield, MA Metro Area the Springfield, MA Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Springfield, ... 1.0 100 90 0.9 80 0.8 0.7 70 60 0.6 60 Percent 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 0.3 30 30 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. ■ White ■ Black ■ Hisp. ■ Other ■ Nonwo White Black Hispanic Other Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City City Working-Age Population and Local Groups Among Local Government Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Springfield, ... Population in the Springfield, MA Metro Area Government Low-Wage Employees in the the Springfield, MA Metro Area Springfield, MA Metro Area 100 1.0 0.9 90 0.8 80 0.7 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 0.1 10 0.0

1960 1970

1980 1990 2000 2008

Year

White Nonwhite

1960

1970

1980 1990

■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

2000

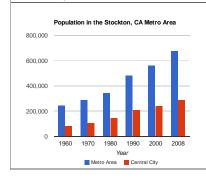
1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008

White Nonwhite

1970 1980 1990 2000 2008

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Stockton, CA Metro Area

Stockton, CA



Population

Year	Rank	Metro Area	Central City
1960	111	249989	86321
1970	106	290208	107459
1980	100	347342	149779
1990	83	480628	210943
2000	82	563598	242714
2008	77	680277	289926

Metro Area Info

Central City: Stockton

Region: West

Notes

For all years metro area as defined in December 2009
 Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Stockton, CA Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Stockton, CA Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Stockton, CA Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Stockton, C... the Stockton, CA Metro Area 1.0 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Local Government High-Wage Employees in High-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Stockton, C... Population in the Stockton, CA Metro Area Government High-Wage Employees in the Stockton, CA Metro Area the Stockton, CA Metro Area 100 1.0 90 0.9 90 80 80 0.8 70 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 0.2 20 0.1 0.0

1960 1970 1980

1990 2000 2008

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

1960

1970

1980 1990

Wk-Age Pop ☐ HighEarn Govt ☐ CRI

2000

1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

1970 1980 1990 2000 2008

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Stockton, CA Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Stockton, CA Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Working-Age Population in the Stockton, C... Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Stockton, CA Metro Area the Stockton, CA Metro Area 100 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 70 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 0.5 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Stockton, C... Population in the Stockton, CA Metro Area Government Low-Wage Employees in the the Stockton, CA Metro Area Stockton, CA Metro Area 100 1.0 90 0.9 90 80 0.8 80 70 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 0.2 20

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■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

2000

1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

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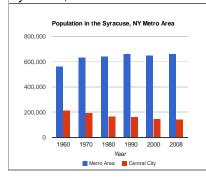
1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

1970 1980 1990 2000 2008

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Syracuse, NY Metro Area

Syracuse, NY



Population

Year	Rank	Metro Area	Central City
1960	56	563781	216038
1970	55	636507	197270
1980	61	642971	170105
1990	64	659864	163860
2000	72	650154	147326
2008	80	660283	144883

Metro Area Info
Central City: Syracuse
Region: Northeast
Notes

- For all years metro area as defined in December 2009
 1980 Netro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites
 1980 Central Cities Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites
 1980 Netro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites
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High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Syracuse, NY Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Syracuse, NY Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Working-Age Population in the Syracuse, N... Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Syracuse, NY Metro Area the Syracuse, NY Metro Area 1.0 100 90 0.9 80 0.8 0.7 70 60 0.6 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 0.3 30 30 20 20 0.2 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Local Government High-Wage Employees in High-Wage Employees for the Central City
Working-Age Population in the Syracuse, N... Population in the Syracuse, NY Metro Area Government High-Wage Employees in the Syracuse, NY Metro Area the Syracuse, NY Metro Area 100 1.0 0.9 90 0.8 80 0.7 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

Wk-Age Pop ☐ HighEarn Govt ☐ CRI

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Syracuse, NY Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Racial/Ethnic Composition of the **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Metropolitan Population in the Syracuse, NY Metro Area Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Syracuse, NY Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Syracuse, N... the Syracuse, NY Metro Area 1.0 100 90 0.9 80 0.8 0.7 70 0.6 60 60 Percent 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 0.3 30 30 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Population in the Syracuse, NY Metro Area Low-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Syracuse, N... Government Low-Wage Employees in the the Syracuse, NY Metro Area Syracuse, NY Metro Area 100 1.0 0.9 90 0.8 80 0.7 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 0.1 10 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000

White Nonwhite

■ White ■ Black ■ Hispanic ■ Other

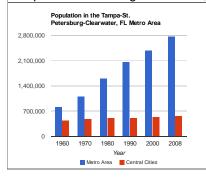
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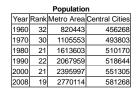
White Nonwhite

■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL Metro Area

Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL





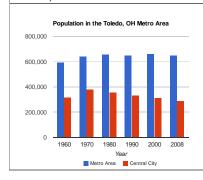
Metro Area Info
Central Cities: St. Petersburg, Tampa
Region: South
Notes
For all years metro area as defined in December 2009 Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough
cases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Tampa-St. Local Government High-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and the Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in Petersburg-Clearwater, FL Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Tampa-St. P... the Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL M... Metro Area 1.0 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 70 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other ■ White ■ Black ■ Hisp. ■ Other ■ Nonwo White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central Cities Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Local Government High-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** City Working-Age Population and Local High-Wage Employees for the Central City
Working-Age Population in the Tampa-St. P... the Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL Government High-Wage Employees in the Petersburg-Clearwater, FL Metro Area Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL Metr... Metro Area 100 1.0 90 90 80 0.8 80 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 ■ Wk-Age Pop ■ HighEarn Govt ■ CRI White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Tampa-St. Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Local Government Low-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** the Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Petersburg-Clearwater, FL Metro Area the Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL M... Working-Age Population in the Tampa-St. P... Metro Area 1.0 100 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 60 0.6 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other ■ Wk-Age Pop ■ LowEarn Govt ■ CRI White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central Cities Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Local Government Low-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** City Working-Age Population and Local Low-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Tampa-St. P... the Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL Government Low-Wage Employees in the Petersburg-Clearwater, FL Metro Area Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL Metr... Metro Area 100 1.0 90 90 80 0.8 80 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 White Black Hspanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. ■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Toledo, OH Metro Area

Toledo, OH



| Year | Rank | Metro Area | Central City | 1960 | 52 | 594151 | 318003 | 1970 | 52 | 644262 | 384015 | 1980 | 56 | 656940 | 354635 | 1990 | 66 | 654157 | 332943 | 2000 | 71 | 659188 | 313587 | 2008 | 81 | 652484 | 289628

Metro Area Info
Central City: Toledo
Region: Midwest
Notes
For all years metro area as defined in December 2009 Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/eithnic group(s)

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Toledo, OH Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Toledo, OH Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government High-Wage Employees in High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Toledo, OH Metro Area the Toledo, OH Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Toledo, OH ... 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City City Working-Age Population and Local Groups Among Local Government Local Government High-Wage Employees in High-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Toledo, OH ... Population in the Toledo. OH Metro Area Government High-Wage Employees in the the Toledo, OH Metro Area Toledo, OH Metro Area 100 1.0 90 90 0.9 80 0.8 80 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

Wk-Age Pop ☐ HighEarn Govt ☐ CRI

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Toledo, OH Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Toledo, OH Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Working-Age Population in the Toledo, OH ... Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Toledo, OH Metro Area the Toledo, OH Metro Area 100 1.0 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 70 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Toledo, OH ... Population in the Toledo, OH Metro Area Government Low-Wage Employees in the the Toledo, OH Metro Area Toledo, OH Metro Area 100 1.0 90 0.9 90 0.8 80 80 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2

1960 1970

1980 1990 2000 2008

Year

White Nonwhite

0.1

1960

1970 1980 1990

■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

2000

10

1960

1970 1980 1990 2000 2008

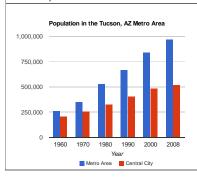
White Nonwhite

1970 1980 1990 2000 2008

■ White ■ Black ■ Hispanic ■ Other

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Tucson, AZ Metro Area

Tucson, AZ



Population Year Rank Metro Area Central City 1960 106 265660 212892 1970 85 351667 262933 1980 67 531443 330537 1990 63 666880 405390 2000 55 2008 52 843746 486591

520981

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l	
	Metro Area Info
_	Wetro Area Inio
	Central City: Tucson
ľ	Region: West
Γ	
	Notes
	For all years metro area as defined in December 2009
	 1960 Central Cities Local Government High-Wage Employees data suppressed because not enough cases for outside central cities
	 1960 Central Cities Local Government Low-Wage Employees data suppressed because not enough cases for outside central cities
	Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Tucson, AZ Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Tucson, AZ Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Tucson, AZ Metro Area Metro Area the Tucson, AZ Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Tucson, AZ ... 100 100 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 0.6 60 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year ■ White ■ Black ■ Hisp. ■ Other ■ Nonwo ■ Wk-Age Pop ■ HighEarn Govt ■ CRI White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Tucson, AZ Metro Area High-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Tucson, AZ ... Government High-Wage Employees in the Population in the Tucson. AZ Metro Area Tucson, AZ Metro Area 100 1.0 0.9 90 0.8 80 80 0.7 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 0.5 0.2 20 20 0.1

1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

1970 1980 1990 2000 2008

White Black Hispanic Other

0.0

1960

1970 1980 1990

Wk-Age Pop ☐ HighEarn Govt ☐ CRI

2000

1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Tucson, AZ Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Tucson, AZ Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Working-Age Population in the Tucson, AZ ... Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Tucson, AZ Metro Area Metro Area the Tucson, AZ Metro Area 1.0 100 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 0.6 60 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 0.5 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City City Working-Age Population and Local Groups Among Local Government Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Tucson, AZ ... Population in the Tucson. AZ Metro Area Government Low-Wage Employees in the the Tucson, AZ Metro Area Tucson, AZ Metro Area 100 1.0 0.9 90 0.8 80 80 0.7 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 0.2 20 20 0.1 0.0

1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008

Year

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

1960

1970

1980 1990

■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

2000

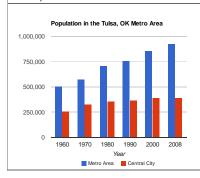
1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

1970 1980 1990 2000 2008

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Tulsa, OK Metro Area

Tulsa, OK



Population

Year	Rank	Metro Area	Central City
1960	60	503105	261685
1970	61	574229	331800
1980	53	711652	360919
1990	55	761019	367193
2000	53	859532	393051
2008	54	927976	390704

Metro	Area Info
Central	City: Tulsa

Region: South

Notes

- For all years metro area as defined in December 2009
 1960 Central Cities Local Covernment High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites
 1960 Central Cities Local Covernment Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites
 Some figures shown only for the withornwhite population because not enough cases for one or more nacible white/norwhite population because not enough cases for one or more nacible white/norwhite population.

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Tulsa, OK Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Tulsa, OK Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Tulsa, OK Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Tulsa, OK M... the Tulsa, OK Metro Area 1.0 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 0.0 1960 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year ■ Wk-Age Pop ■ HighEarn Govt ■ CRI White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City City Working-Age Population and Local Groups Among Local Government Local Government High-Wage Employees in High-Wage Employees for the Central City
Working-Age Population in the Tulsa, OK M... Government High-Wage Employees in the Population in the Tulsa. OK Metro Area the Tulsa, OK Metro Area Tulsa, OK Metro Area 100 1.0 0.9 90 0.8 80 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 20 20 0.2

1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

1970 1980 1990 2000 2008

White Black Hispanic Other

0.1

1960

1970 1980 1990

Wk-Age Pop ☐ HighEarn Govt ☐ CRI

2000

1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Tulsa, OK Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Tulsa, OK Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Tulsa, OK Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Tulsa, OK M... the Tulsa. OK Metro Area 1.0 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 0.6 60 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 0.5 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt ■ CRI Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City City Working-Age Population and Local Groups Among Local Government Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Tulsa, OK M... Population in the Tulsa. OK Metro Area Government Low-Wage Employees in the the Tulsa, OK Metro Area Tulsa, OK Metro Area 100 1.0 0.9 90 0.8 80 0.7 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4

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1980 1990

■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

2000

1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

30

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1970 1980 1990 2000 2008

White Black Hispanic Other

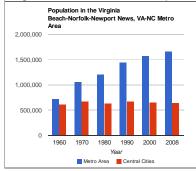
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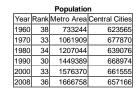
1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC Metro Area

Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC





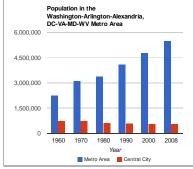
	Metro Area Info
Ce	ntral Cities: Hampton, Newport News, Norfolk, Portsmouth
	Region: South
	•
	Notes
	For all years metro area as defined in December 2009
•	1960 Central Cities Local Government Low-Wage Employees data suppressed because not enough cases for outside central cities
	Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough
•	cases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)

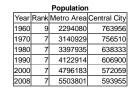
High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Metropolitan Population in the Virginia Local Government High-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC Metro the Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in Working-Age Population in the Virginia Bea... Area VA-NC Metro Area the Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, ... 100 100 1.0 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 70 70 0.7 60 0.6 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central Cities Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Population in the Virginia Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Local Government High-Wage Employees in Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local the Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, High-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Virginia Bea... Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC Metro Government High-Wage Employees in the Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-... VA-NC Metro Area Area 100 1.0 90 0.9 90 80 80 0.8 70 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 ■ Wk-Age Pop ■ HighEarn Govt ■ CRI White Black Hspanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, ... Metropolitan Population in the Virginia Local Government Low-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC Metro the Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Working-Age Population in the Virginia Bea... VA-NC Metro Area 100 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 0.6 60 60 50 50 1.0 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other ■ Wk-Age Pop ■ LowEarn Govt ■ CRI White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central Cities Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Population in the Virginia Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Low-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Virginia Bea... Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC Metro the Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, Government Low-Wage Employees in the Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-... VA-NC Metro Area Area 100 1.0 0.9 90 0.8 80 80 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 0.2 20 20 10 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. ■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV Metro Area

Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV





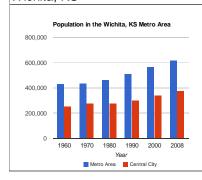
Metro Area Info
Central City: Washington
Region: South
Notes
For all years metro area as defined in December 2009 Some figures shown only for the white/honwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Metropolitan Population in the Local Government High-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, the Washington-Arlington-Alexandria High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in DC-VA-MD-WV Metro Area DC-VA-MD-WV Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Washington... the Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-V... 100 1.0 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 70 70 0.7 60 0.6 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Local Government High-Wage Employees in Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Population in the **Groups Among Local Government** City Working-Age Population and Local High-Wage Employees for the Central City
Working-Age Population in the Washington... Washington-Arlington-Alexandria. the Washington-Arlington-Alexandria. Government High-Wage Employees in the DC-VA-MD-WV Metro Area DC-VA-MD-WV Metro Area Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-M... 100 1.0 90 0.9 90 80 0.8 80 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 1.0 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 White Black Hspanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. Wk-Age Pop ☐ HighEarn Govt ☐ CRI

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Metropolitan Population in the Local Government Low-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, the Washington-Arlington-Alexandria Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in DC-VA-MD-WV Metro Area DC-VA-MD-WV Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Washington... the Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-V... 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 60 0.6 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other ■ Wk-Age Pop ■ LowEarn Govt ■ CRI White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Population in the Local Government Low-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** City Working-Age Population and Local Low-Wage Employees for the Central City
Working-Age Population in the Washington... Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, the Washington-Arlington-Alexandria. Government Low-Wage Employees in the DC-VA-MD-WV Metro Area DC-VA-MD-WV Metro Area Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-M... 100 1.0 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 White Black Hspanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. ■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Wichita, KS Metro Area

Wichita, KS



Population Year Rank Metro Area Central City

1960	63	432807	254698
1970	68	440141	276699
1980	77	466772	279272
1990	80	511111	304011
2000	80	571166	343997
2008	84	615802	377906

Metro Area Info

Central City: Wichita

Region: Midwest

Notes

- For all years metro area as defined in December 2009
 Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Wichita, KS Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Wichita, KS Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government High-Wage Employees in High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Wichita, KS Metro Area the Wichita, KS Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Wichita, KS ... 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Local Government High-Wage Employees in High-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Wichita, KS ... Population in the Wichita, KS Metro Area Government High-Wage Employees in the Wichita, KS Metro Area the Wichita, KS Metro Area 100 1.0 90 0.9 90 0.8 80 80 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

Wk-Age Pop ☐ HighEarn Govt ☐ CRI

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Wichita, KS Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Wichita, KS Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Working-Age Population in the Wichita, KS ... Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Wichita, KS Metro Area the Wichita, KS Metro Area 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 0.6 60 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 2000 Year White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. ■ White ■ Black ■ Hisp. ■ Other ■ Nonwo White Black Hispanic Other Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Wichita, KS ... Population in the Wichita, KS Metro Area Government Low-Wage Employees in the the Wichita, KS Metro Area Wichita, KS Metro Area 100 90 0.9 90 0.8 80 80 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 0.1

1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

1970 1980 1990 2000 2008

White Black Hispanic Other

0.0

1960

1970 1980 1990

■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

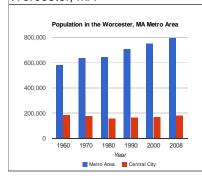
2000

1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Worcester, MA Metro Area

Worcester, MA



Population

Year	Rank	Metro Area	Central City
1960	55	583228	186587
1970	54	637969	176603
1980	59	646352	161799
1990	57	709705	169759
2000	62	750963	172648
2008	67	794981	180519

Metro Area Info

Central City: Worcester

Region: Northeast

Notes

- For all years metro area as defined in December 2009
 1900 Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites
 1900 Central Clies Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites
 1970 Central Clies Local Government High-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites
 1960 Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites
 1960 Central Clies Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites
 1960 Central Clies Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites
 5 Some figures shown only for the white/norwhite population because not enough cases for one or more raciallethnic group(s)

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Worcester, MA Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Worcester, MA Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Worcester, MA Metro Area the Worcester, MA Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Worcester, ... 1.0 100 90 0.9 80 0.8 0.7 70 60 0.6 60 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 0.3 30 30 20 20 0.2 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City City Working-Age Population and Local Groups Among Local Government Local Government High-Wage Employees in High-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Worcester, ... Government High-Wage Employees in the Population in the Worcester, MA Metro Area the Worcester, MA Metro Area Worcester, MA Metro Area 100 1.0 0.9 90 0.8 80 80 0.7 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 0.2 20 20 0.1 10 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

Wk-Age Pop ☐ HighEarn Govt ☐ CRI

White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt.

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Worcester, MA Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Metropolitan Population in the Worcester, MA Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Worcester, MA Metro Area the Worcester, MA Metro Area Working-Age Population in the Worcester, ... 1.0 100 90 0.9 80 0.8 0.7 70 60 0.6 60 Percent 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 0.3 30 30 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City City Working-Age Population and Local Groups Among Local Government Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Low-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Worcester, ... Government Low-Wage Employees in the Population in the Worcester, MA Metro Area the Worcester, MA Metro Area Worcester, MA Metro Area 100 1.0 0.9 90 0.8 80 0.7 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 0.2 20 20 0.1 10 0.0

1960 1970

1980 1990 2000 2008

Year

White Nonwhite

1960

1970 1980 1990

■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt ■ CRI

2000

1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008

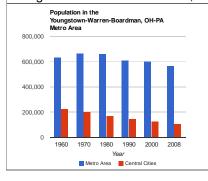
White Nonwhite

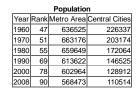
1970 1980 1990 2000 2008

■ White ■ Black ■ Hispanic ■ Other

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA Metro Area

Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA





Metro Area Info
Metro Area Into
Central Cities: Warren, Youngstown
Region: Midwest
Notes
For all years metro area as defined in December 2009 1960 Central Cities Local Government Low-Wage Employees suppressed because not enough cases for norwhites Some figures shown only for the whitelmon

Some figures shown only for the white/nonwhite population because not enough cases for one or more racial/ethnic group(s)

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA Metro Area Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Metropolitan Population in the Local Government High-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA High-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government High-Wage Employees in Working-Age Population in the Youngstow... Metro Area the Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA... Metro Area 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other ■ White ■ Black ■ Hisp. ■ Other ■ Nonwo White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. Wk-Age Pop HighEarn Govt CRI Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Central Cities Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Population in the Local Government High-Wage Employees in the Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local High-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Youngstow... Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA Government High-Wage Employees in the Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA Met... Metro Area Metro Area 100 1.0 90 90 80 0.8 80 70 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 Year ■ Wk-Age Pop ■ HighEarn Govt ■ CRI White Black Hispanic Other White Nonwhite White Nonwhite

High- and Low-Wage Local Government Employment in the Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA Metro Area Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Metro Area Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Racial/Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Metropolitan Population in the Local Government Low-Wage Employees in **Groups Among Local Government** Metropolitan Working-Age Population and Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA the Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA Low-Wage Employees for the Metropolitan Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Working-Age Population in the Youngstow... Metro Area the Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA .. Metro Area 100 100 90 90 0.9 80 80 0.8 0.7 70 70 0.6 60 60 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 30 20 20 0.2 10 10 0.1 0.0 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hispanic Other White Black Hisp. Other Nonwt. White Black Hisp. Other Nonwi Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI Local Government Low-Wage Employees in the Central Cities Racial/Ethnic Composition of Central City Local Government Low-Wage Employees in Racial/Ethnic Composition of the Central City Proportional Representation of Racial/Ethnic Diversity and Representation of the Central Population in the Groups Among Local Government City Working-Age Population and Local Low-Wage Employees for the Central City Working-Age Population in the Youngstow... Government Low-Wage Employees in the Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA the Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA Met... Metro Area Metro Area 100 1.0 90 0.9 0.8 80 80 0.7 60 60 0.6 50 50 0.5 40 40 0.4 30 0.3 20 20 0.2 10 0.1 0.0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2008 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 Year White Black Hspanic Other White Nonwhite White Nonwhite ■ Wk-Age Pop LowEarn Govt CRI